



BD Information Security Guidelines for HP® Z2 SFF G9 Workstations

For BD Biosciences products using
Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise
LTSC 2021

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Laser safety information

Class 1 Laser Product.

FCC information

WARNING: Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

NOTICE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his or her own expense. Shielded cables must be used with this unit to ensure compliance with the Class A FCC limits. This Class A digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Regulations. Cet appareil numérique de la classe A respecte toutes les exigences du Réglement sur le matériel brouilleur du Canada.

NOTE: "Harmful interference" is defined in 47 CFR § 2.1 by the FCC as follows: Interference which endangers the functioning of a radio-navigation service or of other safety services or seriously degrades, obstructs, or repeatedly interrupts a radio communication service operating in accordance with the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) Radio Regulations.

History

Revision	Date	Change made
23-24247(01)	2022-09	Initial release
23-24247(02)	2023-05	Updated the BitLocker® encryption management procedure Added BD Influx™ and BD FACS™ Workflow Manager to the list of products supported
23-24247(03)	2023-07	Updated the Configuring the YubiKey device for the User Account procedure
23-24247(04)	2024-01	Updated the legal manufacturer address. Updated Third-party application update guidelines and Restoring the Microsoft® Windows® system sections. Added Risk Summary for workstation security findings. Updated the YubiKey setup procedure to remove specific version of installer. Added new topic for security during workstation startup. Added Turning off Multicast in Network security recommendations topic.
23-24247(05)	2025-12	Updated the Software policies, Malware protection software, Microsoft® Windows® limited user account settings, Microsoft® Windows® firewall, IIS, and network settings, Workstation power management guidelines, Multi-Factor Authentication for Local Administrator Accounts, and Security risk summary sections.

Contents

1. Introduction	9
About this guide	10
Overview	10
Who should read this guide	10
Where to store this guide	10
Technical support	10
Introduction	10
Before contacting technical support	10
When contacting technical support	10
2. Information security guidelines	11
Software policies	12
Introduction	12
Responsibility, warranty, and liability	12
Testing	12
Overview of product	12
Introduction	12
Summary	13
More information	13
Malware protection software	13
Introduction	13
Installation	14
Updates	14
Scanning guidelines	15
Virus detection	18
BD software installation	18
Virus protection software upgrades	18
Troubleshooting	18
Microsoft® Windows® update guidelines	18
Introduction	18

Before you begin	18
Update and hotfixes policy	19
Windows® patch testing bulletins	19
Third-party application update guidelines	19
Introduction	19
Installation	19
Update policy	19
Microsoft® Windows® limited user account settings	20
Introduction	20
Security permission settings for driver files	20
Security permission setting for user groups	20
Security permission settings for folders	20
Security permissions for database restoration	22
Microsoft® Windows® firewall, IIS, and network settings	23
Introduction	23
Microsoft® Windows® firewall settings	23
Internet Information Server (IIS) configuration	28
Network security recommendations	29
Multicast name resolution	29
Creating a Microsoft® Windows® restore point	31
Introduction	31
About this task	31
Procedure	31
Restoring the Microsoft® Windows® system	33
Introduction	33
Procedure	33
Sharing files in Microsoft® Windows® 10	34
Introduction	34
File sharing basics	34
Creating a shared folder on the BD workstation	34
SMBv1 and legacy device support	40
BitLocker® encryption management	41
Introduction	41
BitLocker configuration	41
AppLocker Execution Control	42
Introduction	42
AppLocker configuration	42
Adding a custom application rule	43
Removable media guidelines	45
Introduction	45
Anti-malware protection	45
Restricting user access	45

Workstation power management guidelines	45
Introduction	45
Power management settings and system operation	45
Multi-Factor Authentication for Local Administrator Accounts	47
Introduction	47
Procedure	48
Additional references	53
Security during workstation startup	53
Introduction	53
BIOS configuration menu password	53
Secure Boot in Windows OS configuration	55
Core Isolation in Windows OS configuration	57
Security risk summary	59
3. Operating system hardening	61
Operating system hardening and other guidelines	62
Introduction	62
Summary of STIGs applied to the OS configuration	62

1

Introduction

This chapter includes the following topics:

- [About this guide \(page 10\)](#)
- [Technical support \(page 10\)](#)

About this guide

Overview

This guide provides recommendations to customers regarding security on BD Biosciences workstations. This includes use of antivirus software, management of Microsoft® Windows® user account settings, firewall settings, and removable media guidelines.

This guide applies to BD workstations running Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC (Long-term Servicing Channel) 2021 operating system (OS).

Who should read this guide

All IT system administrators and network administrators of BD instrument workstations should read this guide. Users who are interested in the operation of the computer workstation can read this guide to learn more about our recommendations for maintaining a secure system.

Where to store this guide

Store this guide near your BD workstation for reference.

Technical support

Introduction

This topic describes how to get technical support.

Before contacting technical support

Try the following options for answering technical questions and solving problems:

- Read the section of this guide specific to the operation you are performing.
- Read topics about related information, which are listed in the *More Information* section (at the bottom of some topics).

When contacting technical support

If assistance is required, contact your local BD technical support representative or supplier. Go to bdbiosciences.com for up-to-date contact information.

When contacting BD, have the following information available:

- Product name, part number, and serial number
- Workstation model and serial number
- Software application and version number
- Any error messages

2

Information security guidelines

This chapter includes the following topics:

- [Software policies \(page 12\)](#)
- [Overview of product \(page 12\)](#)
- [Malware protection software \(page 13\)](#)
- [Microsoft® Windows® update guidelines \(page 18\)](#)
- [Third-party application update guidelines \(page 19\)](#)
- [Microsoft® Windows® limited user account settings \(page 20\)](#)
- [Microsoft® Windows® firewall, IIS, and network settings \(page 23\)](#)
- [Sharing files in Microsoft® Windows® 10 \(page 34\)](#)
- [Creating a Microsoft® Windows® restore point \(page 31\)](#)
- [Restoring the Microsoft® Windows® system \(page 33\)](#)
- [BitLocker® encryption management \(page 41\)](#)
- [AppLocker Execution Control \(page 42\)](#)
- [Removable media guidelines \(page 45\)](#)
- [Workstation power management guidelines \(page 45\)](#)
- [Multi-Factor Authentication for Local Administrator Accounts \(page 47\)](#)
- [Security during workstation startup \(page 53\)](#)
- [Security risk summary \(page 59\)](#)

Software policies

Introduction

This topic describes BD software policies concerning responsibility, warranty, and liability. It also explains the testing of the information security guidelines using virus protection software.

Responsibility, warranty, and liability

BD delivers software and workstations that are intended for running the instruments supplied by BD. It is your responsibility to ensure that all workstations are updated with approved Windows® security updates and hotfixes. It is your responsibility to follow security best practices including using individual accounts for users and restricting access to the workstation to authorized users only.

BD does not provide any warranty with respect to Windows® security updates and hotfixes or their compatibility with BD products, nor does BD make any representation with respect to the workstation remaining virus-free after installation. BD is not liable for any claims related to or resulting from failure to install and maintain Windows® security.

BD does not provide any warranty with respect to virus protection software or its compatibility with BD products, nor does BD make any representation with respect to the workstation remaining virus-free after installation. BD is not liable for any claims related to or resulting from failure to install and maintain virus protection. It is your responsibility to ensure that all electronic files (including software and transport media) are virus-free. It is your responsibility to maintain up-to-date virus protection software.

Testing

The guidelines in this document are based on tests performed with the following:

- CylancePROTECT® version 3.0.1000.25 (on applicable systems)
- Arctic Wolf® Aurora™ Endpoint Defense version 3.4.1000.80 (on applicable systems)
- Windows® Defender versions 1.371.16.0 (antivirus) and 4.18.25080.5 (client)

Testing of BD software applications with enabled BitLocker and AppLocker features of Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021 was also performed. BD cannot claim that future versions of CylancePROTECT® or Windows® Defender virus protection software or virus protection software from other vendors will be compatible with these guidelines.

Overview of product

Introduction

This topic provides an overview of the cybersecurity controls and third-party solutions provided by BD with computer workstations featuring the Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021 operating system. It

also provides some general recommendations for maintaining the security of the computer system, the BD software applications, and data produced by the instrument system.

Summary

- BD follows the BD Corporate Product Security policy and framework adopted in 2016. The policy states BD's commitment to providing products to our customers that are designed with security and privacy as fundamental aspects of the product lifecycle. The framework establishes the key activities that align with our global product development system to continuously improve security, incorporate industry best practice, and meet our customer's expectations. These guiding elements help ensure that our products are secure by design, in use, and through partnership.
- BD has selected Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC (Long-term Servicing Channel) to provide our customers with a secure and feature-stable operating system from the Windows® family. The workstations that BD provides with our instrument products should be considered a part of that medical device system rather than a general purpose computing workstation. Microsoft® recommends the use of IoT Enterprise LTSC for fixed purpose devices such as medical devices and industrial automation.
- The BD workstation operating system is based on Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021. The operating system image is configured with security features enabled and unnecessary applications and services removed or disabled. Windows® firewall is enabled and configured to protect the connection to the instrument and close unneeded ports while allowing for connection of the workstation to the user's local network. Depending on the BD product, additional features of Windows® may be enabled such as time synchronization, Internet Information Services (IIS) and AppLocker software whitelisting. Lastly, BD adds certain third-party applications and security solutions to the operating system such as the Google® Chrome browser, Adobe® Reader for PDF files, and CylancePROTECT® anti-malware (for some products).
- To maintain operating compatibility with cybersecurity controls and solutions on BD workstations, BD software applications should be installed to the default application path provided during the installation process. Installing applications to a custom path on a BD workstation may cause the software to become quarantined or restricted from access by certain user accounts. BD software applications can be installed to a customized folder path for offline data analysis on user-provided computer workstations.

More information

- Regarding BD's Product Security policy and framework:
bd.com/en-us/support/product-security-and-privacy
- Regarding Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021:
<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/iot/iot-enterprise/whats-new/windows-10-iot-enterprise-ltsc-2021>

Malware protection software

Introduction

This topic provides general guidelines for BD workstations running the Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021 operating system with third-party antivirus or malware protection software installed by the customer. Follow these guidelines to reduce the risk of impacting the performance and functionality of BD software.

Installation

Windows® Defender [and additionally CylancePROTECT® and Arctic Wolf® Aurora™ Endpoint Defense on some products] is pre-installed and pre-configured on BD workstations with Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021. Windows® Defender is designed to work with third-party anti-malware software and should be left enabled on the workstation even if another protection solution is installed. CylancePROTECT® can be uninstalled if a different third-party anti-malware software is required. From the Windows® menu, go to Settings, then Apps, and select Cylance from the applications list to uninstall it. Be sure to reboot the workstation before installing a different third-party anti-malware solution.

The following products have CylancePROTECT® pre-installed in the workstation operating system:

- BD Accuri™ C6 Plus Flow Cytometer
- BD FACSMelody™ Cell Sorter
- BD FACS™ Sample Preparation Assistant (SPA)
- BD FACSDiscover™ S8 Cell Sorter
- BD Influx™ Cell Sorter
- BD FACS™ Workflow Manager
- BD FACSDiscover™ A8 Cell Analyzer

Updates

Products with Windows® Defender enabled will be automatically updated with the latest threat definitions if the workstation is connected to a network with internet access. The threat definition version and date of creation along with the date of the last definition update is shown on the Protection updates page. It is also possible to manually check for threat definition updates from this page.

Protection updates

View information about your security intelligence version, and check for updates.

Have a question? [Get help](#)

Security intelligence

Microsoft Defender Antivirus uses security intelligence to detect threats. We try to automatically download the most recent intelligence to protect your device against the newest threats. You can also manually check for updates.

Security intelligence version: 1.371.16.0
Version created on: 7/11/2022 11:53 AM
Last update: 7/11/2022 5:22 PM

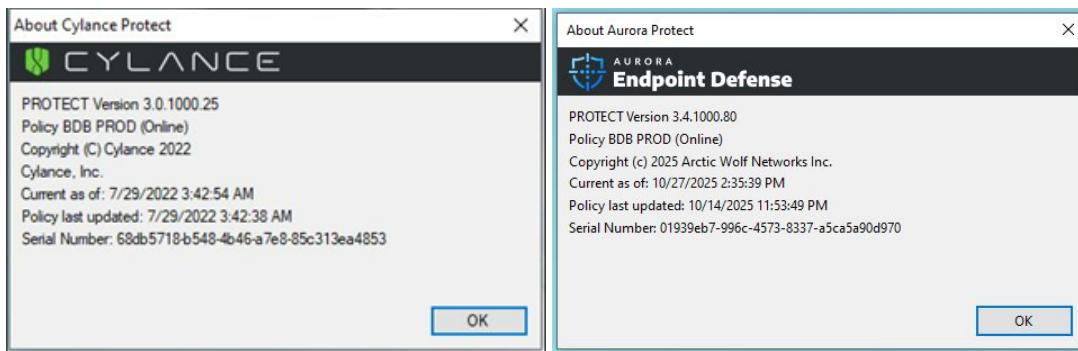
[Check for updates](#)

Help improve Windows Security [Give us feedback](#)

Change your privacy settings
[Privacy settings](#)
[Privacy dashboard](#)
[Privacy Statement](#)

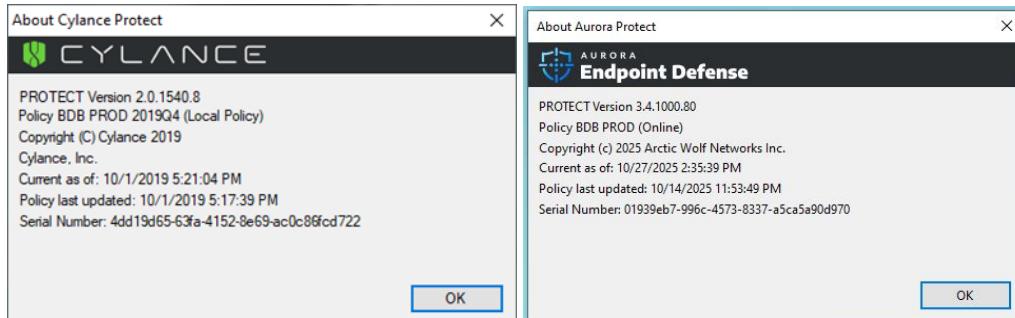
Products with CylancePROTECT® (now Aurora™ Endpoint Defense) installed will be automatically updated to the BD-approved agent version and the latest device policy if the workstation is connected to a network with internet access. To check the current agent version and device policy, right-click the Cylance icon in the system tray and select About. The About dialog displays both the agent version and policy name as well as the date and time when it was updated.

Note: Arctic Wolf® purchased CylancePROTECT® from BlackBerry® in December 2024. Endpoint Protect agent from version 3.4 and later are now Aurora Protect.



If the workstation is not connected to a network, the device policy can be updated from a file using a USB media. Contact your BD Service representative to request the policy file. Use the following steps to apply the policy.

1. Copy the Cylance policy file from the USB media device to the workstation desktop.
2. Rename the file to “Policy.xml”.
3. Copy the file to the folder “C:\Program Files\Cylance\Desktop”.
4. Reboot the workstation.
5. After the workstation has restarted, wait 1-2 minutes for the Cylance icon to appear in the system tray. Right-click the icon and select **About**. The About dialog should display (Local Policy) as shown in the following image.



Scanning guidelines

Third-party malware protection software that performs virus signature-based scanning is processor intensive and could adversely affect the performance of BD software if executing simultaneously. Exclude the following BD folders from on-access scanning for systems running on Windows® 10.

Software	Files and folders
BD Accuri™ C6 Plus software v1.0.34	C:\Windows\BD Accuri C:\Windows\Cytometer Support Files

Software	Files and folders
BD FACSChorus™ software v1.3 or later for BD FACSMelody™ systems	C:\Program Files\BD\FACSChorus C:\ProgramData\BD C:\Program Files\Microsoft SQL Server C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SQL Server
BD FACSuite™ application v1.4 or later	C:\BD Import C:\BD Export C:\ProgramData\BD C:\Program Files\Microsoft SQL Server
BD FACSuite™ Clinical application v1.4 or later	C:\BD Import Clinical C:\BD Export Clinical C:\ProgramData\BD C:\Program Files\Microsoft SQL Server
BD FACSCanto™ Clinical Software v4.0	C:\Program Files (x86)\BD FACSCanto Software C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSCanto C: or D: \BD\FACSCanto C: or D: \BDFACSCantoFCSFiles C:\Program Files\Java C:\Program Files\SQL Anywhere 17 C:\Program Files\BD FACSDiva Software\CST C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSDiva\CST C:\ProgramData\BD\Shared C: or D: \BD\FACSDiva\CST C: or D: \BDExport
BD FACS™ SPA software v6.0 or later	C:\Program Files (x86)\BD FACS SPA Software C:\ProgramData\BD\FACS SPA C:\BD\FACS SPA

Software	Files and folders
BD FACSDiva™ software v9.0 or later	C:\Program Files\BD FACSDiva Software C:\Program Files\Java C:\Program Files\SQL Anywhere 17 C: or D:\BDDatabase C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSDiva C:\ProgramData\BD\Shared C: or D:\BD\FACSDiva\CST C: or D:\BDExport
BD FACSChorus™ software v5.0 or later for BD FACSDiscover™ A8 and BD FACSDiscover™ S8 systems	C:\ProgramData\BD D:\ProgramData\BD C:\Driver C:\Program Files (x86)\dotnet C:\Program Files (x86)\IIS C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Analysis Services C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Help Viewer C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SQL Server C:\Program Files (x86)\ Microsoft SQL server Management Studio 18 C:\Program Files (x86)\ Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0 C:\Program Files (x86)\Newport C:\Program Files (x86)\teraterm C:\Program Files\BD C:\Program Files\dotnet C:\Program Files\IIS C:\Program Files\Microsoft C:\Program Files\Microsoft Analysis Services C:\Program Files\Microsoft SQL Server C:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0 C:\Program Files\Microsoft.NET C:\Program Files\StCamSWare
BD FACS™ Software Sorter Software v2.0 for BD Influx™ Cell Sorter systems	C:\Program Files (x86)\AXIS Communications C:\Program Files (x86)\BD C:\Program Files (x86)\logs
BD FACS™ Workflow Manager	No exclusions required



BD is not responsible for data corruption or loss if full-system scanning occurs while BD software is running.

- Schedule full-system scanning when the instrument system is not in use and include all files and folders (BD files and folders as well).
- Schedule automatic updates of virus definitions during times when the instrument is not in use.
- To prevent unnecessary scanning by the on-access scanner, do not insert removable storage media or try to access information on such media while BD software is running.

Virus detection

If the software detects a virus:

- Infected files will be moved to a quarantine folder by the protection software.
- If BD software becomes infected, reinstall it.
- Consult your IT department about whether to delete the infected files.

BD software installation

Temporarily disable third-party anti-malware protection software before installing BD software, then enable it again after installation is complete.

Virus protection software upgrades

Upgrading third-party anti-malware software may cause changes in the configuration of the software and the exclusion list for on-access scanning. We recommend that you verify that the configuration settings and exclusion list have not been altered by the software upgrade.

Troubleshooting

If you follow these guidelines, but the performance and functionality of BD software is still affected, contact your virus protection software vendor for additional software-specific guidelines.

Microsoft® Windows® update guidelines

Introduction

This topic describes how to manage Windows® 10 updates and hotfixes on BD workstations without affecting the performance or functionality of BD software.

Before you begin

Contact your company's IT system administrator for the download and installation of Windows® security updates and hotfixes on workstations.

Update and hotfixes policy

- Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021 applies recommended updates for security patches (also known as quality updates) when connected to the internet. These updates can be paused for 7 days at a time when the Pause updates option is selected in the Windows® Update section under Settings. The Pause updates option can be used up to five times for a total of 35 days. The Advanced options in the Windows® Update section can be used to pause updates until a specific date. This option is limited to a maximum of 35 days. After 35 days, the Pause feature cannot be used again until the available updates have been installed.
- BD reviews and tests newly released Windows® security patches and cumulative rollups from Microsoft. Patch testing includes operation of live instruments and execution of standard product quality control methods. Patch bulletins are published to the bd.com website and organized by product name. Patches that pass testing are indicated as recommended and patches that affect product operation are not recommended. Patch testing is performed approximately monthly and patch bulletins are published once per quarter unless critical vulnerability patches are released by Microsoft.
- Your IT system administrator should test and approve the Windows® security updates and hotfixes. Only download updates from an official vendor site.

Windows® patch testing bulletins

For Windows® patch testing bulletins, go to cybersecurity.bd.com/bulletins-and-patches.

Third-party application update guidelines

Introduction

This topic discusses updates of third-party applications that are pre-installed on BD workstations, such as Google® Chrome browser and Adobe® Reader.

Installation

You can update third-party applications by downloading the installer package from a computer with an internet connection and copying the file to USB media for installation. If the BD workstation is connected to the local network, additional configuration and permissions might be necessary to allow internet access. Your IT system administrator might choose to manage these applications and update them as new versions are released. Download updates only from an official vendor site.

The following third-party applications will automatically download and install updates if the workstation has internet access: Google Chrome Browser and Adobe Acrobat Reader.

Update policy

- BD monitors for security vulnerabilities reported in third-party applications and periodically checks for vendor end of support. Updates might be included in OS security patch testing cycles that include operation of live instruments and execution of standard product quality control methods. Patch testing is performed approximately monthly and patch bulletins are published once per quarter unless critical vulnerability patches are released by Microsoft.
- Your IT system administrator should also review versions of general use applications, such as browsers.

Microsoft® Windows® limited user account settings

Introduction

This topic describes how to manage the security permission settings for Windows® limited user accounts. Your company's IT system administrator is responsible for ensuring that the Windows® limited user accounts have full access permissions to the settings listed in these guidelines. Recommendations for tasks that should not be delegated to limited user accounts are listed.

Security permission settings for driver files

If the workstation is connected to a BD FACSaria™ flow cytometer, BD FACSMelody™ Cell Sorter, BD FACSDiscover™ A8 Cell Analyzer, and BD FACSDiscover™ S8 Cell Sorter, the Windows® limited user accounts must have full access to the following driver files:

- C:\Windows\System32\ipl.dll
- C:\Windows\System32\iplw7.dll
- C:\Windows\System32\Cpuinf32.dll

Security permission setting for user groups

Windows® limited user accounts should be members of the BUILTIN\Users Windows® Group for proper management through the local group policy.

Security permission settings for folders

Windows® limited user accounts must have full access to the following folders:

Software	Folders
BD Accuri™ C6 Plus software v1.0.34	C:\Windows\BD Accuri C:\Windows\Cytometer Support Files
BD FACSChorus™ software v1.3 or later for BD FACSMelody™ systems	C:\Program Files\BD\FACSChorus C:\ProgramData\BD C:\Program Files\Microsoft SQL Server C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SQL Server
BD FACSuite™ application v1.4 or later	All folders and subfolders in the following: C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSuite
BD FACSuite™ Clinical application v1.4 or later	All folders and subfolders in the following: C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSuite Clinical

Software	Folders
BD FACSCanto™ Clinical Software v4.0	<p>C:\Program Files (x86)\BD FACSCanto Software</p> <p>C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSCanto</p> <p>C: or D: \BD\FACSCanto</p> <p>C: or D: \BDFACSCantoFCSFiles</p> <p>C:\Program Files\Java</p> <p>C:\Program Files\SQL Anywhere 17</p> <p>C:\Program Files\BD FACSDiva Software\CST</p> <p>C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSDiva\CST</p> <p>C:\ProgramData\BD\Shared</p> <p>C: or D: \BD\FACSDiva\CST</p> <p>C: or D: \BDExport</p>
BD FACS™ SPA software v6.0 or later	<p>C:\Program Files (x86)\BD FACS SPA Software</p> <p>C:\ProgramData\BD\FACS SPA</p> <p>C:\BD\FACS SPA</p>
BD FACSDiva™ software v9.0 or later	<p>C:\Program Files\BD FACSDiva Software</p> <p>C:\Program Files\Java</p> <p>C:\Program Files\SQL Anywhere 17</p> <p>C: or D: \BDDatabase</p> <p>C:\ProgramData\BD\FACSDiva</p> <p>C:\ProgramData\BD\Shared</p> <p>C: or D: \BD\FACSDiva\CST</p> <p>C: or D: \BDExport</p>

Software	Folders
BD FACSChorus™ software v5.0 or later for BD FACSDiscover™ A8 and BD FACSDiscover™ S8 systems	C:\ProgramData\BD D:\ProgramData\BD C:\Driver C:\Program Files (x86)\dotnet C:\Program Files (x86)\IIS C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Analysis Services C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Help Viewer C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SQL Server C:\Program Files (x86)\ Microsoft SQL server Management Studio 18 C:\Program Files (x86)\ Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0 C:\Program Files (x86)\Newport C:\Program Files (x86)\teraterm C:\Program Files\BD C:\Program Files\dotnet C:\Program Files\IIS C:\Program Files\Microsoft C:\Program Files\Microsoft Analysis Services C:\Program Files\Microsoft SQL Server C:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0 C:\Program Files\Microsoft.NET C:\Program Files\StCamSWare
BD FACS™ Software Sorter Software v2.0 for BD Influx™ Cell Sorter systems	C:\Program Files (x86)\AXIS Communications C:\Program Files (x86)\BD C:\Program Files (x86)\logs C:\Users\BDOperator\AppData\Local\Temp\BD Example: C:\Users\<New Limited User>\AppData\Local\Temp\BD
BD FACS™ Workflow Manager	No special permissions needed.

Security permissions for database restoration

Windows® limited user accounts do not have the administrative rights required to restore the database in BD FACSChorus™, BD FACSuite™, and BD FACSDiva™ software. We recommend that a lab administrator or the IT group perform database restoration if needed.

Refer to instructions in the *BD FACS™ Workflow Manager User's Guide* for using the database restore application.

Microsoft® Windows® firewall, IIS, and network settings

Introduction

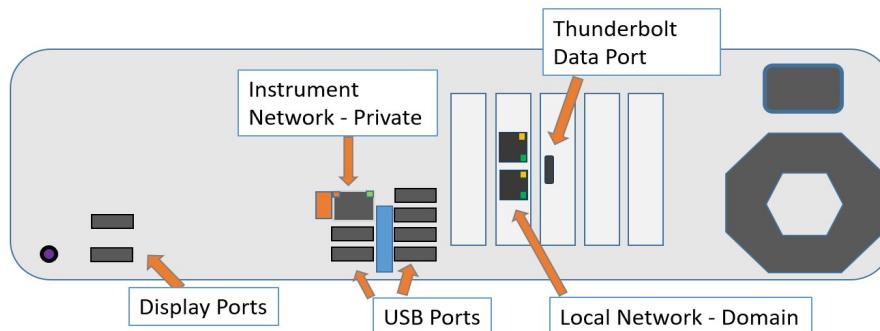
This topic describes how to set the firewall exclusions and network settings for the workstation. It also discusses IIS configuration for certain BD instrument products.

Microsoft® Windows® firewall settings

For BD FACSDiscover™ A8 and BD FACSDiscover™ S8 systems

BD FACSDiscover™ workstation ships with the Windows® firewall enabled and preconfigured with the necessary firewall exclusions. The workstation has three NIC physical ports: One is dedicated to the instrument connection, and the other two are for connecting the workstation to the local network. This section discusses various aspects of the networking and firewall configuration that are important to maintain communication between the instrument and workstation.

On the BD FACSDiscover™ HP® Z2 SFF G9 workstation, the first RJ-45 port (Instrument Network – Private) is located adjacent to the USB ports, as illustrated in the following image.



This port is configured as Private in the firewall and must be used for the connection to the instrument. The other two RJ-45 ports (Local Network – Domain) are on the expansion card toward the center as shown in the preceding image. These ports are intended for local network access with the firewall configuration as Public.

In the following two illustrations, the first one shows the Ethernet connections and the second shows the Windows® firewall.

Ethernet

- Ethernet (Not connected)
- InstrumentNetwork (Not connected)
- Ethernet 2 (Not connected)

Related settings

- Change adapter options
- Change advanced sharing options
- Network and Sharing Center
- Windows Firewall

Windows Security

Firewall & network protection

Who and what can access your networks.

Domain network

Firewall is on.

Have a question?
[Get help](#)

Private network

Firewall is on.

Who's protecting me?
[Manage providers](#)

Public network (active)

Firewall is on.

Help improve Windows Security
[Give us feedback](#)

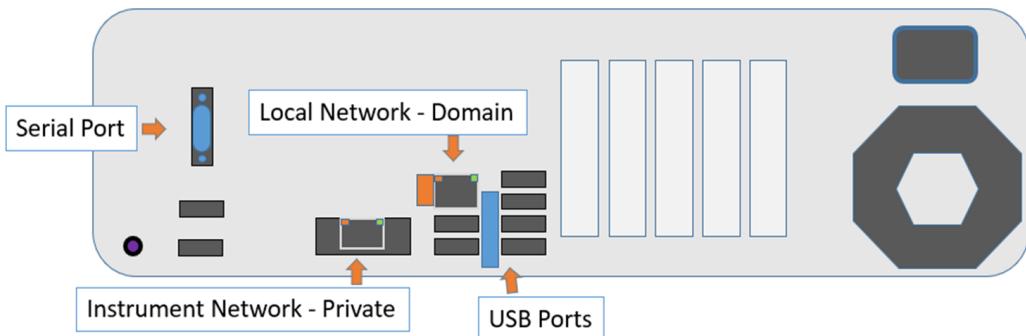
Allow an app through firewall
[Network and Internet troubleshooter](#)
[Firewall notification settings](#)
[Advanced settings](#)
[Restore firewalls to default](#)

Change your privacy settings
View and change privacy settings for your Windows 10 device.
[Privacy settings](#)
[Privacy dashboard](#)
[Privacy Statement](#)

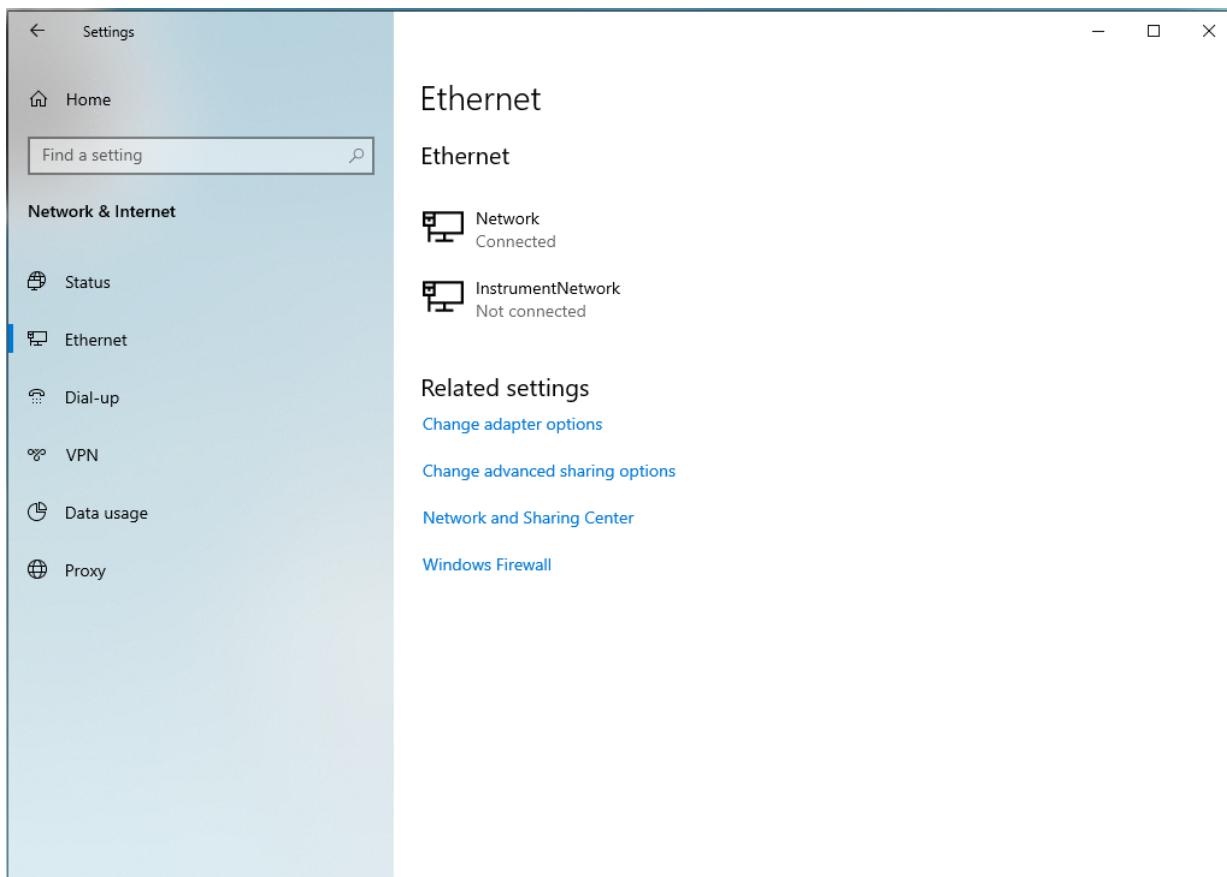
For all other systems

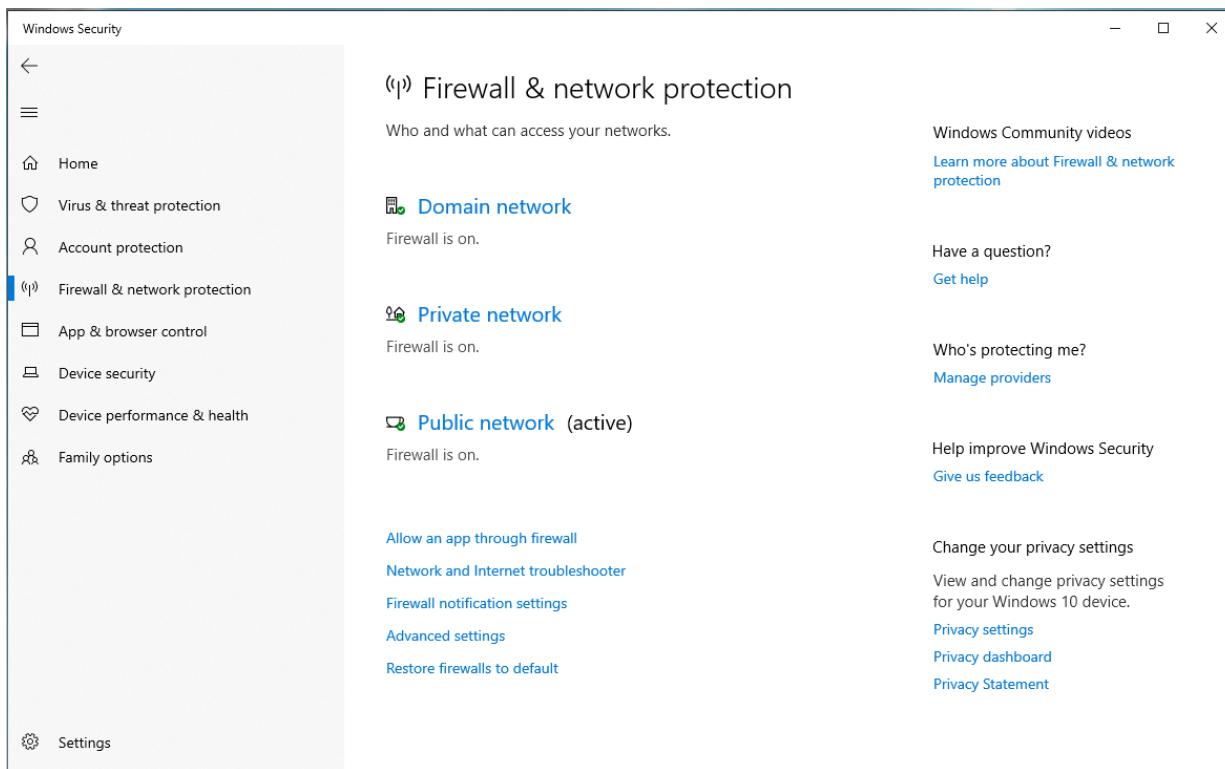
BD workstations ship with the Windows® firewall enabled and preconfigured with the necessary firewall exclusions. The workstation has two NIC physical ports: one is provided for connecting the workstation to the local network and the other is dedicated to the instrument connection. This section discusses various aspects of the networking and firewall configuration that are important to maintaining communication between the instrument and workstation.

On the HP® Z2 SFF G9 workstation, the first RJ-45 port is located down low on the left side in a cutout, as illustrated in the following drawing.



This port is configured as Private in the firewall and must be used for the connection to the instrument. The second RJ-45 port is located in a cluster with the USB ports in the lower half of the center area. This port is intended for local network access with the firewall configuration as Public. In the following two illustrations, the first one shows the Ethernet connections and the second shows the Windows® firewall.

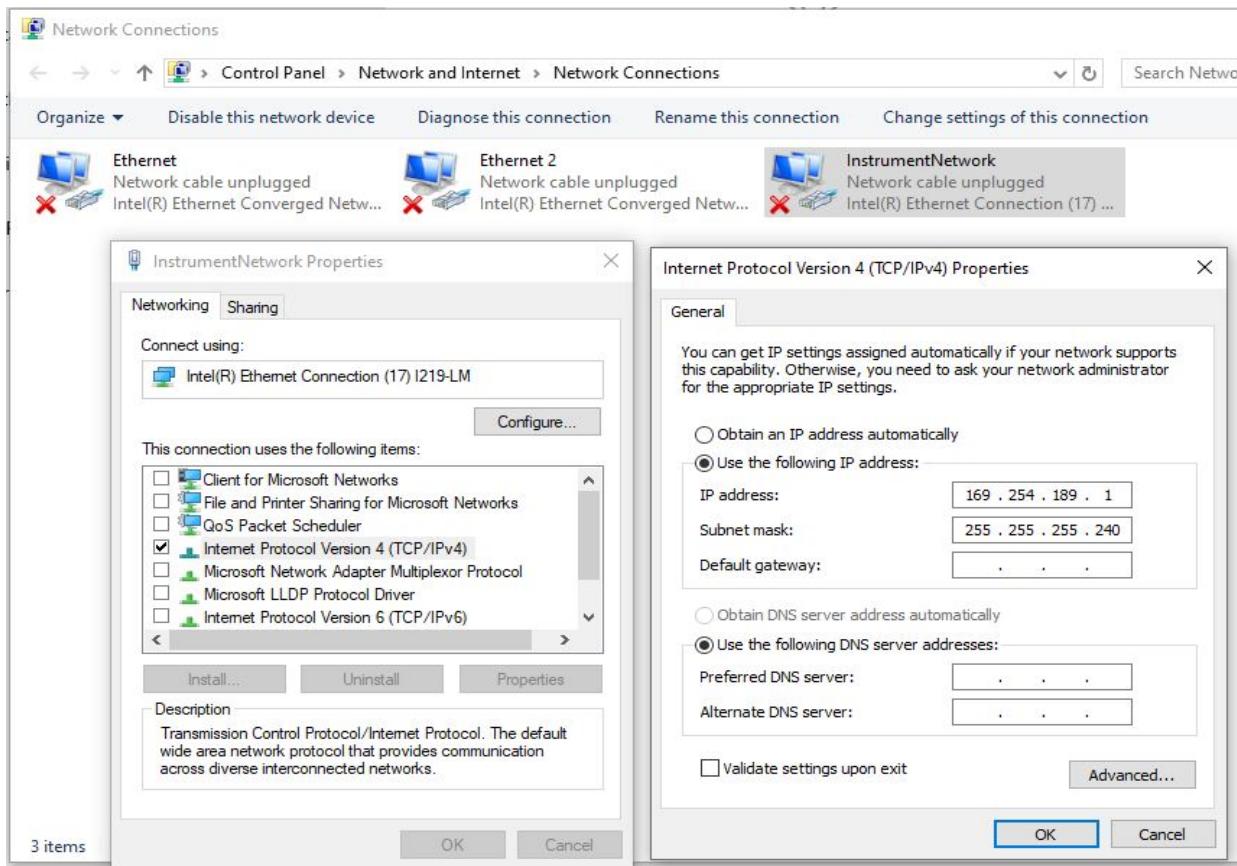




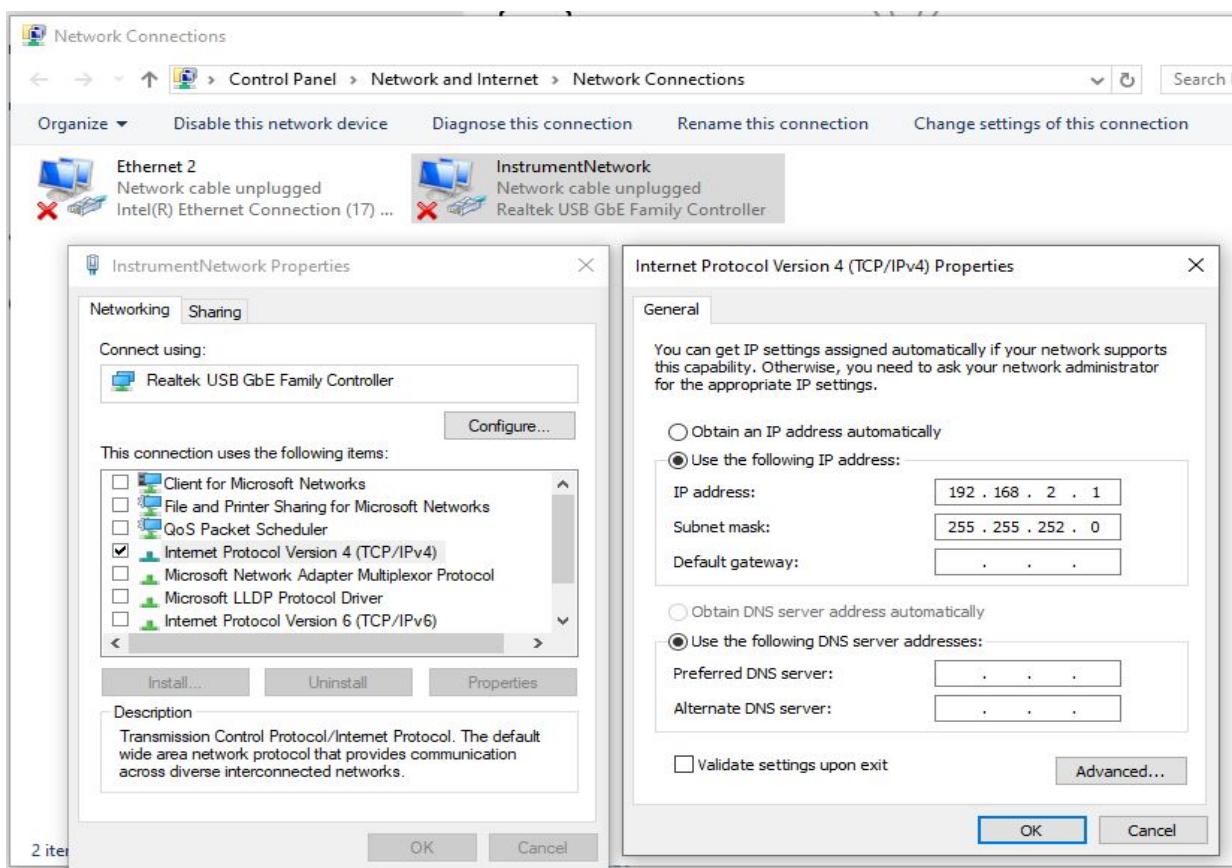
The Instrument Network interface is configured with a static IP address and a subnet mask for the IPv4 protocol. This is the only protocol required for the instrument communication. The other protocols have been disabled for security. The following table provides the information about the static IP addresses and the subnet masks for different BD products:

Product	IP address	Subnet mask
BD FACSDiscover™ A8 Cell Analyzer and BD FACSDiscover™ S8 Cell Sorter systems	169.254.189.1	255.255.255.240
All other products	192.168.2.1	255.255.252.0

The following illustration shows the Instrument Network connection properties and the IP address settings for the IPv4 protocol.

For BD FACSDiscover™ A8 and BD FACSDiscover™ S8 systems

For all other systems



Internet Information Server (IIS) configuration

Internet Information Server (IIS) may be configured on the workstation for file transfers to the instrument. The IIS configuration may include either the IIS Management Console or a local FTP service to transfer instrument configuration or firmware updates. For security, connections are configured with a static route only to the instrument NIC address and the instrument network connection is also configured to be Private. These settings are configured to prevent users from changing them through the local security policy.

For systems using a local FTP service, the service must be allowed to communicate through the Windows® firewall. However, it should only be allowed to pass through the Private side of the firewall (over the instrument network connection) as shown in the following image. For security reasons the FTP service should not be exposed on the Public side of the firewall. If the instrument fails to complete the Power On sequence, the FTP Server access through the Private side should be checked.

Allow programs to communicate through Windows Firewall

To add, change, or remove allowed programs and ports, click **Change settings**.

What are the risks of allowing a program to communicate?

[Change settings](#)

Allowed programs and features:		
Name	Home/Work (Private)	Public
<input type="checkbox"/> BranchCache - Content Retrieval (Uses HTTP)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> BranchCache - Hosted Cache Client (Uses HTTPS)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> BranchCache - Hosted Cache Server (Uses HTTPS)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> BranchCache - Peer Discovery (Uses WSD)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Connect to a Network Projector	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Core Networking	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Distributed Transaction Coordinator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> File and Printer Sharing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FTP Server	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> HomeGroup	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> iSCSI Service	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Key Management Service	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

[Details...](#) [Remove](#)

[Allow another program...](#)

Network security recommendations

This section lists the recommendations for enhancing network security based on BD internal testing and information from security researchers.

Multicast name resolution

Introduction

Multicast is a feature of DNS (Domain Name System) that allows workstations to connect if there is no domain controller on the network. It is intended as a fallback protocol to support services such as file sharing. An attacker with access to the network can set up a service that requires authentication to access. When the client workstation tries to connect, it sends the credentials of the workstation user to the attacker's system. The attacker can capture the credentials and potentially break the security to gain remote access to the workstation. Enabling the option "Turn off multicast name resolution" in the Group Policy prevents the response from the workstation.

Procedure

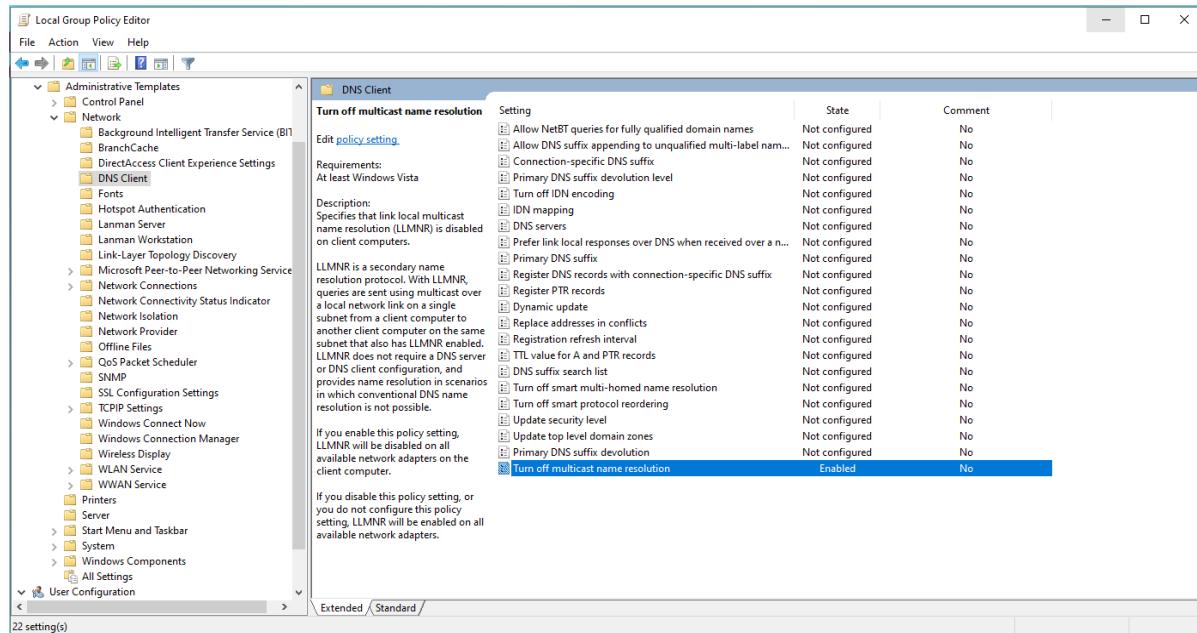
Note: You must be logged into an account with local administrator rights (such as the BD Admin account) to complete these steps.

To enable the policy to Turn Off Multicasting in DNS:

1. In the taskbar search box, type **group policy** and select **Edit Group Policy**. Click **Yes** to open the Local Group Policy Editor.
2. On the left side of the Editor, expand the following folders: **Administrative Templates > Network > DNS Client**.

On the right side page for DNS Client, the last setting in the list is “Turn off multicast name resolution”.

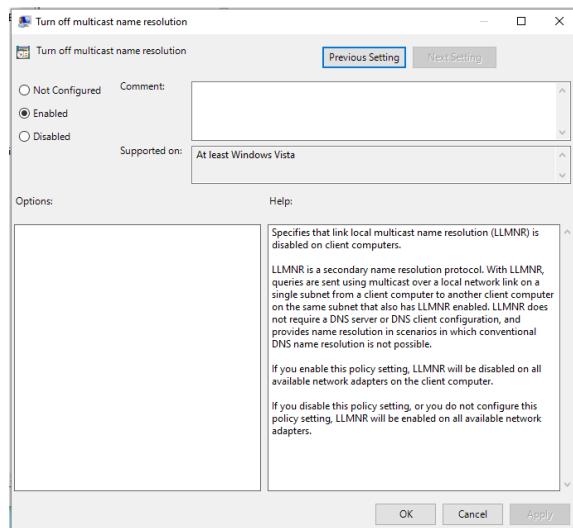
- Click **Turn off multicast name resolution** to display the information in the Editor as shown in the following image:



The screenshot shows the Local Group Policy Editor window. The left pane displays a tree structure of policy settings under 'Administrative Templates' and 'Network'. The right pane shows the 'DNS Client' section with the 'Turn off multicast name resolution' policy setting selected. The table lists various DNS-related settings, with the last one, 'Turn off multicast name resolution', highlighted in blue. The 'Comment' column for this setting is 'Enabled' and 'No'.

Setting	State	Comment
Allow NetBT queries for fully qualified domain names	Not configured	No
Allow DNS suffix appending to unqualified multi-label names	Not configured	No
Connection-specific DNS suffix	Not configured	No
Primary DNS suffix devolution level	Not configured	No
Turn off IDN encoding	Not configured	No
IDN mapping	Not configured	No
DNS servers	Not configured	No
Prefer link-local responses over DNS when received over a non-link-local interface	Not configured	No
Primary DNS suffix	Not configured	No
Register DNS records with connection-specific DNS suffix	Not configured	No
Register PTR records	Not configured	No
Dynamic update	Not configured	No
Replace addresses in conflicts	Not configured	No
Registration refresh interval	Not configured	No
TTL value for A and PTR records	Not configured	No
DNS suffix search list	Not configured	No
Turn off smart multi-homed name resolution	Not configured	No
Turn off smart protocol reordering	Not configured	No
Update security level	Not configured	No
Update top level domain zones	Not configured	No
Primary DNS suffix devolution	Not configured	No
Turn off multicast name resolution	Enabled	No

- Click the **Edit Policy Setting** link to open the Turn off multicast name resolution dialog.



- In the Turn off multicast name resolution dialog, select **Enabled** from the options and click **Apply** and then click **OK** at the bottom of the dialog.

Creating a Microsoft® Windows® restore point

Introduction

You can create a restore point that you can use to restore the operating system to the state it was in prior to a software change that is causing unexpected behavior. You should create restore points before installations, updates, or other system changes that you have concerns about.

About this task

In addition to the restore points that you manually create, the system automatically creates restore points before the following events:

- Installation of applications that use a System Restore-compliant installer
- Installation of both manual and automatic updates from Windows® Update or Auto Update
- System restore operations (so that you can undo a restoration if you selected the wrong restore point)

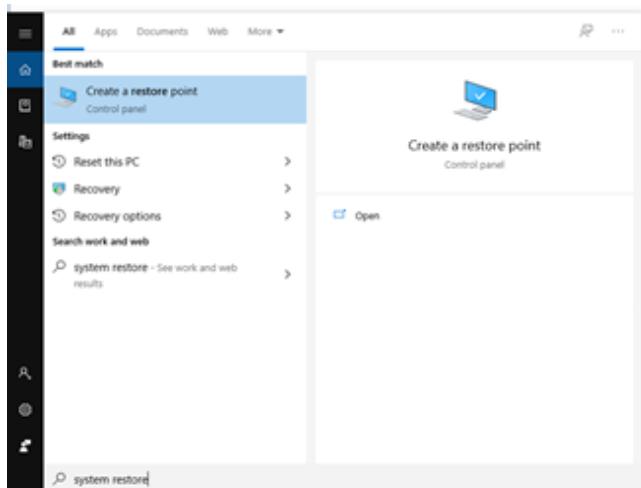
The system protection setting must be turned on for any restore points to be created.

Note: Restore points do not affect files in the Documents folder of a user. Use other methods to back up files in that location.

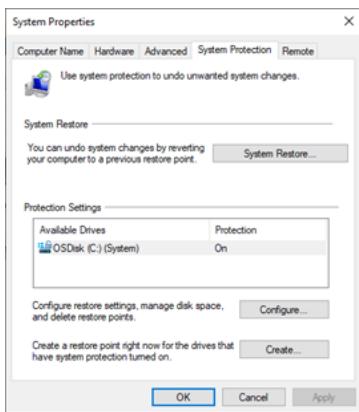
Procedure

To create a restore point:

1. In the taskbar search box, type "system restore" and select **Create a restore point**.

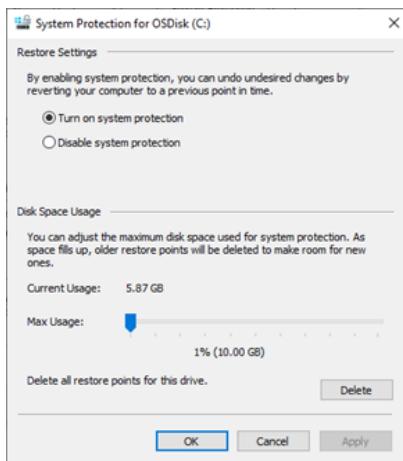


2. In the System Properties dialog, ensure that drive C is selected.



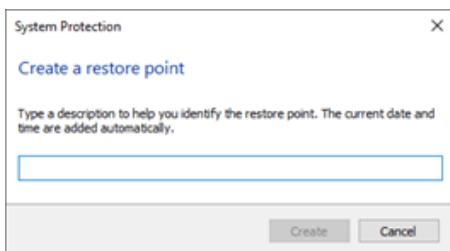
3. If the **Create** button is unavailable, enable system protection:

a. Click **Configure**, and then select **Turn on system protection**.



b. Click **Apply** and **OK**.

4. Click **Create**, type a description to help you identify the restore point, and then click **Create**.



More information

- docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/sr/system-restore-portal
- support.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/recovery-options-in-windows-10-31ce2444-7de3-818c-d626-e3b5a3024da5

Restoring the Microsoft® Windows® system

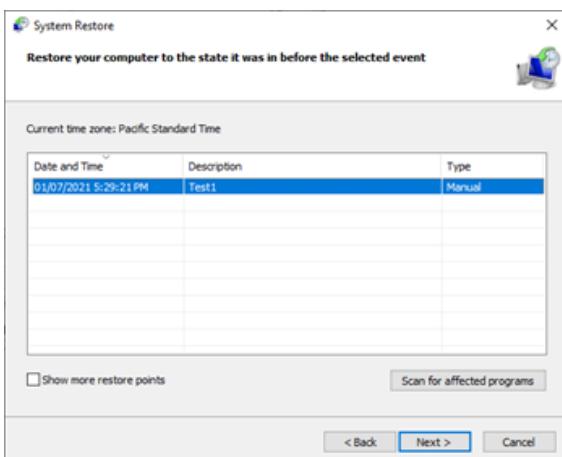
Introduction

If a change to the operating system is causing unexpected behavior, you can restore the system to a previous state and remove the application or update that is causing the problem.

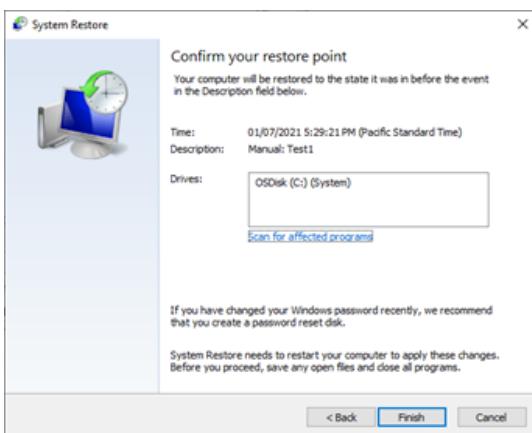
Procedure

To restore the system:

1. In the taskbar search box, type *system restore* and select **Create a restore point**.
2. In the System Properties dialog, select the **System Properties** tab and then click **System Restore**.
3. Select the restore point that you want from the list, and then click **Next**.



4. Confirm the restore point information, and then click **Finish**.



5. In the warning dialog, read the warning and click **Yes** if you still want to continue. The restoration begins and the system restarts.

Sharing files in Microsoft® Windows® 10

Introduction

This topic provides a brief discussion on sharing files or folders in Windows® 10 along with related recommendations from BD and Microsoft for maintaining workstation security. It also presents a procedure for creating a basic shared folder on BD workstations. At the end of the topic are links to Microsoft support documentation and technical guides.

File sharing basics

Although individual files can be shared in Windows® 10, it is more common that specific folders will be shared to support network backups or automated data analysis. The folder can be located on the hard disk of the instrument workstation, or it can be on a server or device connected to the local network. Access to the folder and the type of permissions (read /write) are managed by the folder host OS. The following steps illustrate the case where the folder is on the workstation, which is the arrangement sometimes used for sharing data from BD FACSCanto™ flow cytometer and BD FACS™ Sample Preparation Assistant (SPA) systems with the BD FACSLink™ middleware solution.

In the case where the shared folder is located on a network device, it might be more efficient to create a mapped drive on the BD workstation to automatically reconnect to the drive after rebooting the PC. In addition, creating a drive mapping allows credentials for a different user account to be used when first opening the drive. Creating a mapped drive is illustrated in the final steps of the procedure in the next section.

Shared folders on Windows® 7 workstations or legacy network devices may only support the Server Message Block (SMB) v1 protocol. If you observe errors when attempting to connect to a shared folder from a Windows® 10 workstation, see the section on [SMBv1 and legacy device support \(page 40\)](#) near the end of this topic.

Creating a shared folder on the BD workstation

This example is limited to creation of a shared folder on the workstation local drive for remote access using local credentials and does not cover access of network-supported file shares or network storage devices. Access of the local file share using domain-based accounts is also not presented. This procedure can be used to share the common folder BD Export used with several BD software applications.

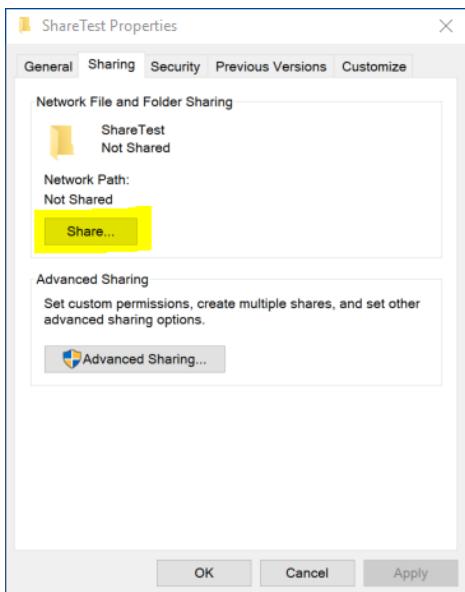
Note: You must be logged into an account with local administrator rights (such as the BDAdmin account) to complete these steps.

To create a local file share folder:

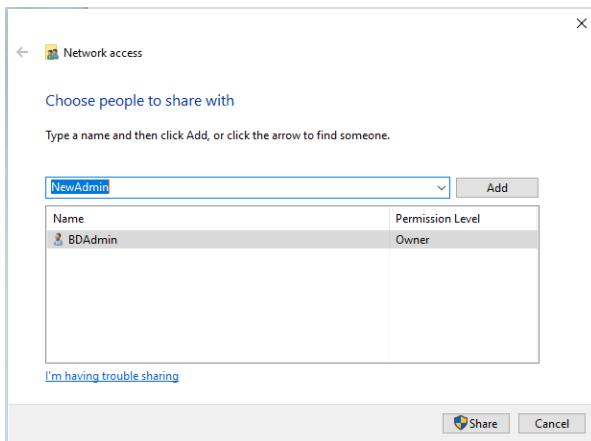
1. Before starting the procedure, determine if a new local administrator account will be used to authenticate remotely. If so, create that account now and be sure to configure the account appropriately to maintain security of the workstation. Settings such as password expiration interval should be reviewed if the account will be used by automated archiving processes, etc. In this example we named the account NewAdmin.
2. Local share folders should be created from the root of the C: drive (or alternatively on the D: drive if present on the workstation). In this example the folder is named ShareTest.

Note: If the shared folder is located deeper in the directory tree, folders above the shared folder may be visible or even accessible to remote users if sharing or security settings are not properly set.

3. After creating the folder, right-click and select **Properties**. Select the **Sharing** tab and click **Share**.

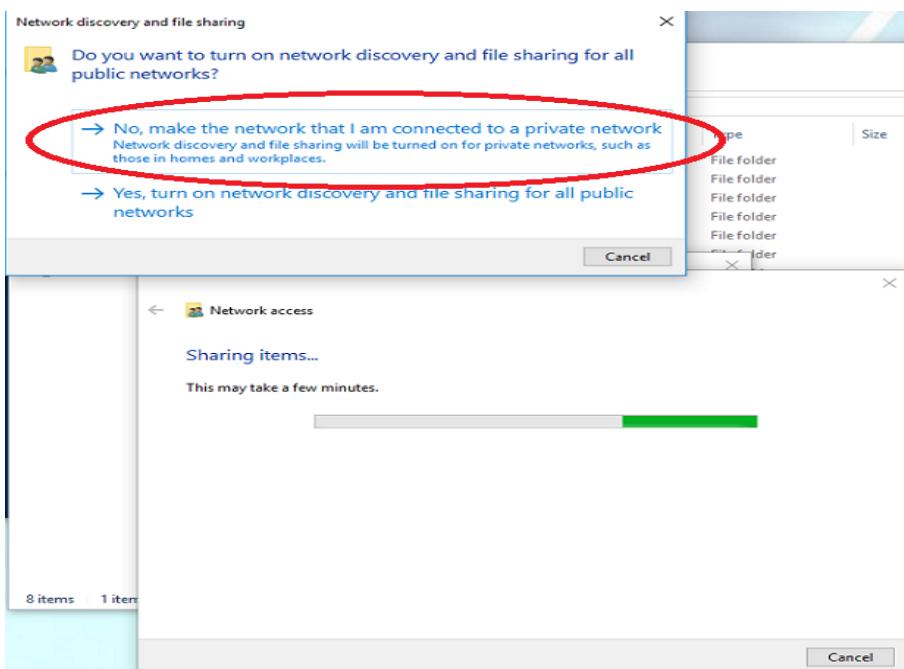


4. In the Network access dialog, enter the account name *NewAdmin* and click **Add**.

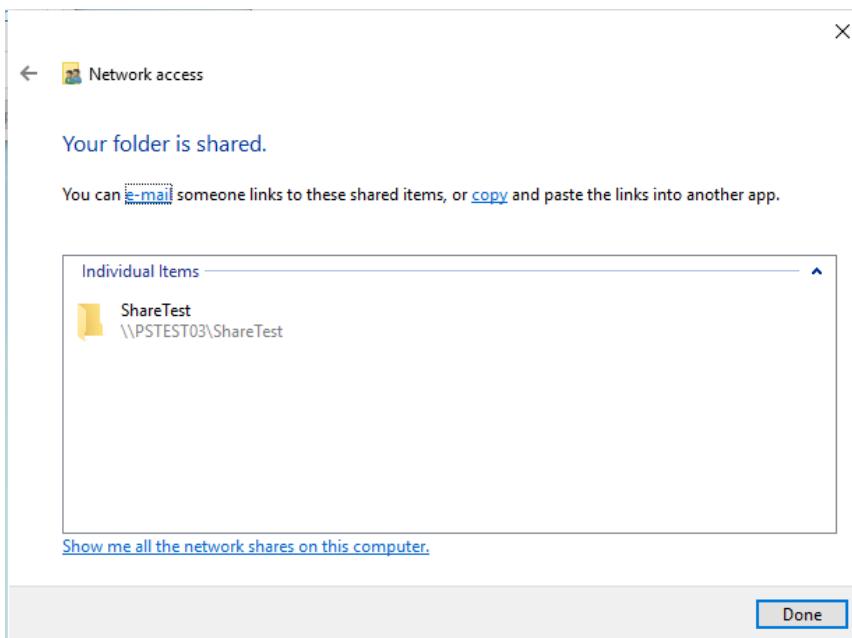


5. The NewAdmin account will appear with Read-only permissions by default. If Read/Write access is required, click the down carat to change the permission level. Click **Share** when you are done.

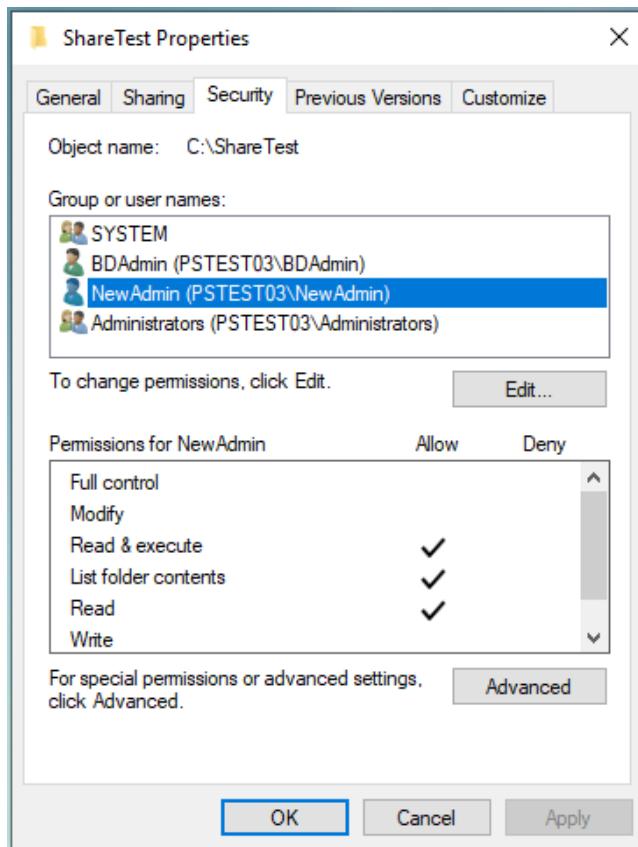
6. The Network discovery and file sharing dialog may open. Be sure to select the option to use settings for Private networks as shown in the following image.



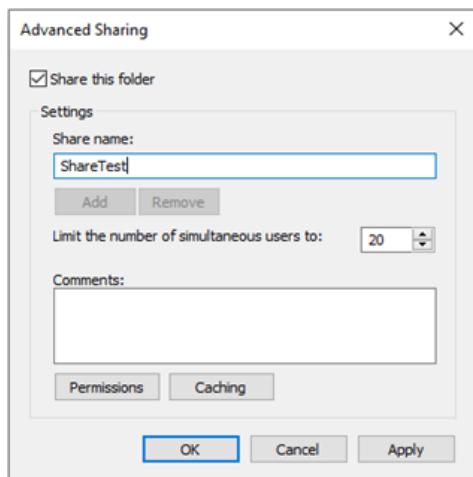
7. The final dialog shows the user accounts with access and the path to use when accessing the folder. Write down the exact path before closing the dialog because it is needed in the following step.



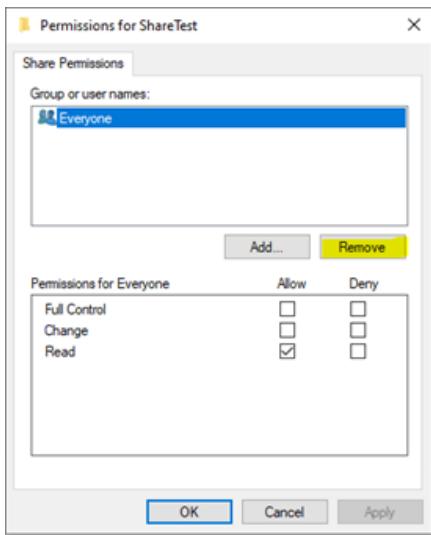
8. The new account will also appear in the Security tab of the folder properties.



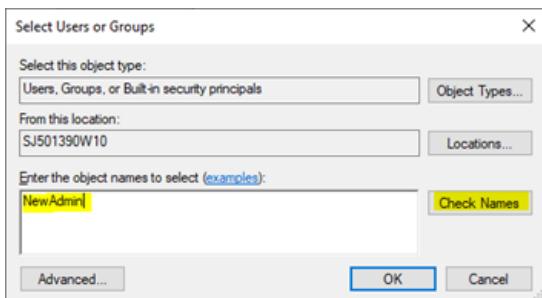
9. On the Sharing tab, under the folder properties, click **Advanced Sharing**.



10. In the Advanced Sharing dialog, click **Permissions**. In the Permissions dialog, select **Everyone** from the list of Group or user names, and then click **Remove**. This will restrict the access to the specific user groups.

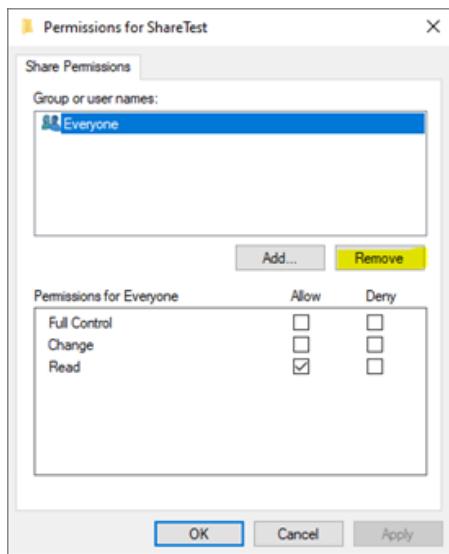


11. If necessary, add additional users by clicking **Add**. Type the user name in the box and select **Check Names** to confirm it exists in the system, and then click **OK**.

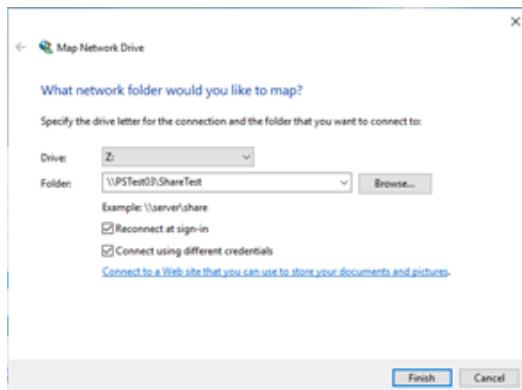


12. Click **OK** as needed to close the dialogs until you return to the Permissions dialog. Review the assigned permissions for each user, and then click **OK**.

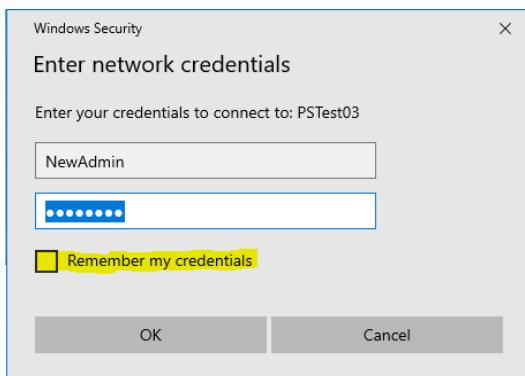
Note: This is minimal configuration when sharing within the LAN or VLAN.



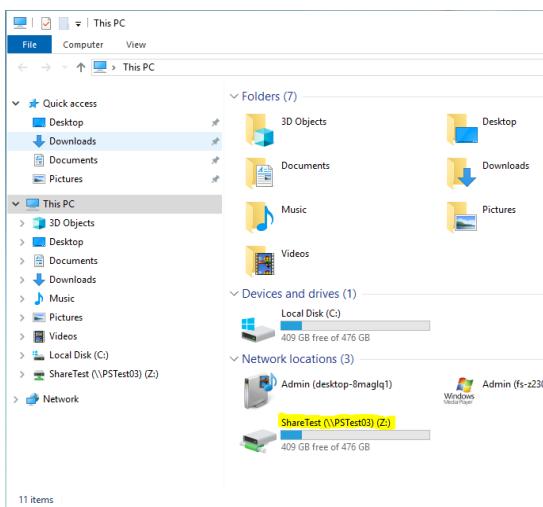
13. On the remote system, double-click on the **This PC** icon to open the Explorer and select **Map Network Drive** from the **Computer** ribbon. Enter the folder path from the previous step in the **Folder** box and check the box **Connect using different credentials**, and then click **Finish**.



14. Log in to the account from step 1. You can select the box to remember the credentials.



The mapped drive displays in the section for Network locations.



SMBv1 and legacy device support

SMBv2 (and newer protocols) is the Microsoft recommended protocol for sharing files and folders in Windows® 10 operating systems. File / Folder Shares which require SMBv1 protocol are not recommended due to known vulnerabilities with ransomware exploits. You may see various warning messages when trying to connect to devices that support only SMBv1, including "Unspecified error 0x80004005" or "The specified network name is no longer available".

Microsoft® deprecated the SMBv1 protocol in 2014 and strongly recommends that SMBv1 not be used. We recommend that network-based file shares or storage devices which do not support more secure protocols be replaced or upgraded. The vendor of your device may be able to provide a firmware update for the device to support SMBv2 or newer protocols.

If you need support for network shares that require SMBv1 protocol for access, contact your BD Service representative for assistance or refer to the Microsoft guidance regarding SMBv1 with Windows® 10 at: docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-server/storage/file-server/troubleshoot/smbv1-not-installed-by-default-in-windows

The Microsoft Technical Community has also published recommendations to guide users on moving away from SMBv1. Refer to the article from the Windows® Server Storage team at: techcommunity.microsoft.com/t5/storage-at-microsoft/stop-using-smb1/ba-p/425858

For general information and troubleshooting, see support.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/file-sharing-over-a-network-in-windows-10-b58704b2-f53a-4b82-7bc1-80f9994725bf

BitLocker® encryption management

Introduction

This topic describes BD guidelines for activating BitLocker® and managing encryption keys. BitLocker® is an integrated feature of Windows® 10 that is used to secure files stored on the workstation local drive. It can also encrypt files on removable media such as USB.

BD cannot claim that future versions of BitLocker® will be compatible with these guidelines.

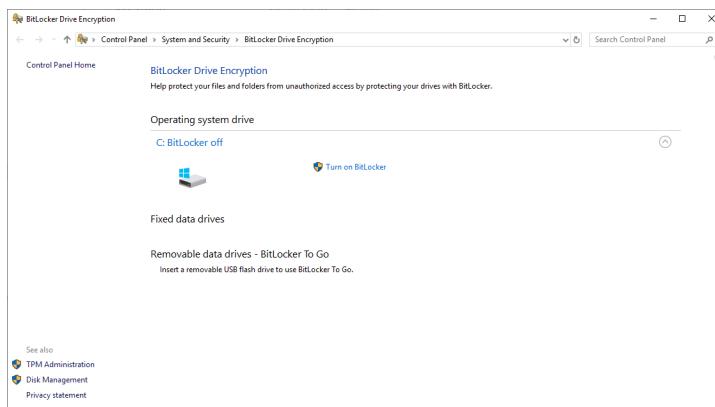
BitLocker configuration

BD workstations are shipped with BitLocker® drive encryption disabled.

Note: You must be logged into an account with local administrator rights (such as the BDAdmin account) to complete these steps.

To enable BitLocker®:

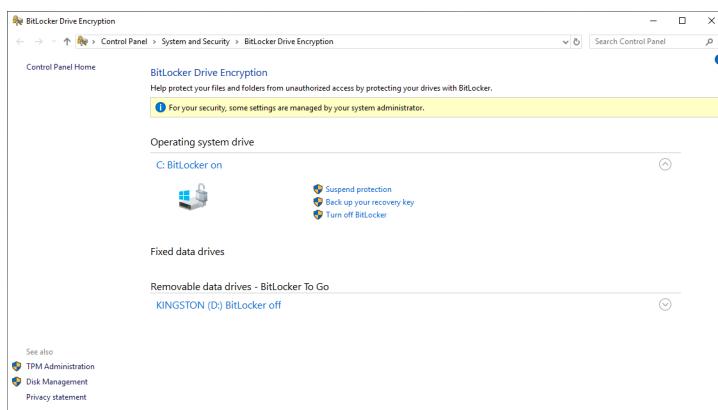
1. Before starting the drive encryption process, be sure to have a USB drive available to store the BitLocker key. If the workstation has printer access, the key can be printed instead.
2. Click **Search** on the task bar and type *BitLocker* and select **Manage BitLocker** to open the BitLocker® tool from the Control Panel.
3. Insert the USB drive and select **Turn on BitLocker** to start the setup as shown in the following image.



4. The BitLocker® setup walks through several options:

- a. In **How do you want to back up your recovery key**, select **Save to a File**. A file save dialog will open and you can select the USB drive.
- b. In **Choose how much of your drive to encrypt**, select **Encrypt used disk space only**.
- c. In **Choose which encryption mode to use**, select **New encryption mode**.

5. In the last step of the setup, check the option to **Run BitLocker system check** and click **Continue** to begin the encryption process.
6. The workstation will request to reboot. Close any open applications and restart the workstation.
7. When the process is complete, the BitLocker® tool will indicate the drive is encrypted and additional options will be available, including backing up the key as shown in the following image.



Note: Be sure to store encryption keys (either paper or electronic) appropriately to prevent them from being compromised.

AppLocker Execution Control

Introduction

This topic describes default settings for AppLocker configuration on BD workstations and how to add custom rules for a third-party application installed on a BD configured workstation. AppLocker is an integrated feature of Windows® 10 and is used to manage programs, installers and scripts and prevent execution of malware.

Note: Installing BD software applications to custom paths is not recommended on BD configured workstations.

AppLocker configuration

For BD workstations with AppLocker enabled, the following default rules are configured:

- Allow the BDAdmin and BDFSE user accounts full rights to install software and run software applications from any folder on the local drive and run scripts.

- Allow the BDOperator (and other non-Administrator accounts, if created) to execute programs in the standard Windows folder path (C:\Windows) and the Program Files folder path (C:\Program Files).
- Non-administrator accounts are not allowed to install software, run scripts or run software that is not installed along these folder paths.

As a result, if third-party software is installed by an Administrator on a custom path outside of these standard paths, custom application rules must be created to allow non-administrator user accounts to run the software. The next section, Adding a custom application rule, describes the steps for creating a custom rule for the custom installation path.

Note: Script execution is also restricted by the operating system hardening configuration. For more information, see [Operating system hardening \(page 61\)](#).

Adding a custom application rule

Note: Pre-configured application rules do not need modification. Do not modify these settings as change may affect execution of BD software applications.

To allow execution of third-party software installed to a custom installation path on a BD configured workstation:

1. Determine the folder path for the new application. It is recommended that applications be installed to the default path C:\Program Files\<Program Name> where <Program Name> is the name of the application or manufacturer of the software.

For the steps here, we use the example: C:\CompanyX\NewApp.

2. Click **Start** and type **secpol.msc** for Local Security Policy.
3. Go to Security Settings > Application Control Policies > AppLocker and expand the tree.
4. For Executable Rules, follow these steps.
 - a. Select **Executable Rules** and right-click. Select **Create New Rule...**
 - b. Click **Next** on the **Before You Begin** page.
 - c. On the **Permission** page, in User or Group section, click **Select**, and then click **Advanced**. In the right-hand side, click **Find Now**. In the Search results window, scroll down and select **Users** and click **OK**. Click **OK** again and click **Next**.
 - d. On the **Conditions** page, select **Path** and click **Next**.
 - e. In the **Path** page and in the **Path:** box, type %OSDRIVE%\CompanyX\NewApp*. Then click **Create**.
 - f. The following screen lists the rules configured. Other category of rules such as Windows® Installer Rules,

Script Rules and DLL Rules will look similar.

Action	User	Name	Condition	Exceptions
Allow	BUILTIN\Users	All files located in the Program Files folder	Path	
Allow	BUILTIN\Users	All files located in the Windows folder	Path	
Allow	BUILTIN\Administrators	(Default Rule) All files	Path	
Allow	BUILTIN\Users	%OSDRIVE%\ProgramData\BDI*	Path	

5. For Windows® Installer Rules, follow these steps.
 - a. Select **Installer Rules** and right-click. Select **Create New Rule...**
 - b. Click **Next** on the **Before You Begin** page.
 - c. On the **Permission** page, in User or Group section, click **Select**, then click **Advanced**. On the right side, click **Find Now**. In the Search results window, scroll down and select/highlight **Users** and click **OK**. Click **OK** again and click **Next**.
 - d. On the **Conditions** page, select **Path** and click **Next**.
 - e. On the **Path** page and in the Path: box, type **%OSDRIVE%\ CompanyX\NewApp ***. Then click **Create**.
6. For Script Rules, follow these steps.
 - a. Select **Script Rules** and right-click. Select **Create New Rule...**
 - b. Click **Next** on the **Before You Begin** page.
 - c. On the **Permission** page, in User or Group section, click **Select**, and then click **Advanced**. On the right side, click **Find Now**. In the Search results window, scroll down and select/highlight **Users** and click **OK**. Click **OK** again and click **Next**.
 - d. On the **Conditions** page, select **Path** and click **Next**.
 - e. On the **Path** page and in the Path: box, type **%OSDRIVE%\ CompanyX\NewApp ***. Then click **Create**.
7. For DLL Rules, follow these rules:
 - a. Select **DLL Rules** and right-click. Select **Create New Rule...**
 - b. Click **Next** on the **Before You Begin** page.
 - c. On the **Permission** page, in the User or Group section, click **Select**, then click **Advanced**. On the right side, click **Find Now**. In the Search results window, scroll down and select/highlight **Users** and click **OK**. Click **OK** again and click **Next**.

- d. On the **Conditions** page, select **Path** and click **Next**.
- e. In the **Path** page and in the Path: box, type %OSDRIVE%\CompanyX\NewApp *. Then click **Create**.

8. Reboot the workstation

Removable media guidelines

Introduction

This topic describes BD guidelines for the use of removable media.

Anti-malware protection

Windows® Defender is configured with on-access scanning and scheduled full-system scanning of all removable media. To prevent possible adverse performance of BD software, install removable media only when the instrument is not analyzing samples.

Restricting user access

BD workstations require the use of one or more USB ports to connect to the instrument or in some cases to back up data or configurations from the workstation. Do not disable the USB ports on your BD workstations.

If you want to restrict users from accessing removable media on products featuring Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021, follow Microsoft's recommendations to prevent users from connecting to USB storage devices. Go to support.microsoft.com.

Workstation power management guidelines

Introduction

This topic describes BD guidelines for workstation power management settings in the Windows® operating system and the workstation BIOS.

Power management settings and system operation

BD has observed during internal testing that some hardware drivers and PC components do not resume properly from low power or suspended power state, which can cause an interruption in data from the instrument or external devices such as video cameras. The Runtime Power Management and Extended Idle Power States options are not enabled in the HP® Z2 SFF G9 BIOS configuration for the following products:

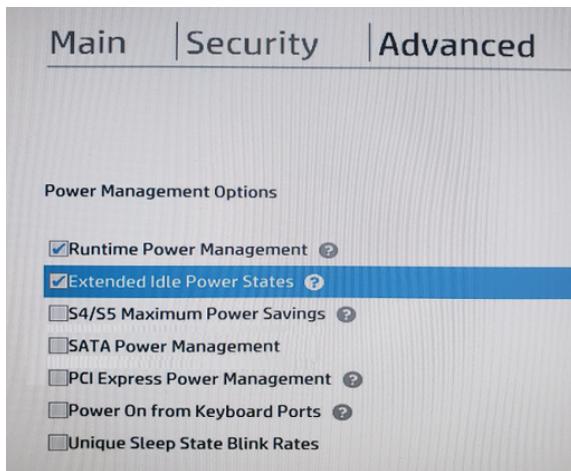
- BD FACSaria™ III Cell Sorter/ BD FACSaria™ Fusion Flow Cytometer
- BD FACSCanto™ II Flow Cytometer (10 color)
- BD FACSCelesta™ Cell Analyzer
- BD FACSMelody™ Cell Sorter
- BD FACSymphony™ A1 / A3 / A5 / A5 SE / S6 Flow Cytometer
- BD Influx™ Cell Sorter

- BS LSRFortessa™ Cell Analyzer
- BD FACS™ Workflow Manager Software

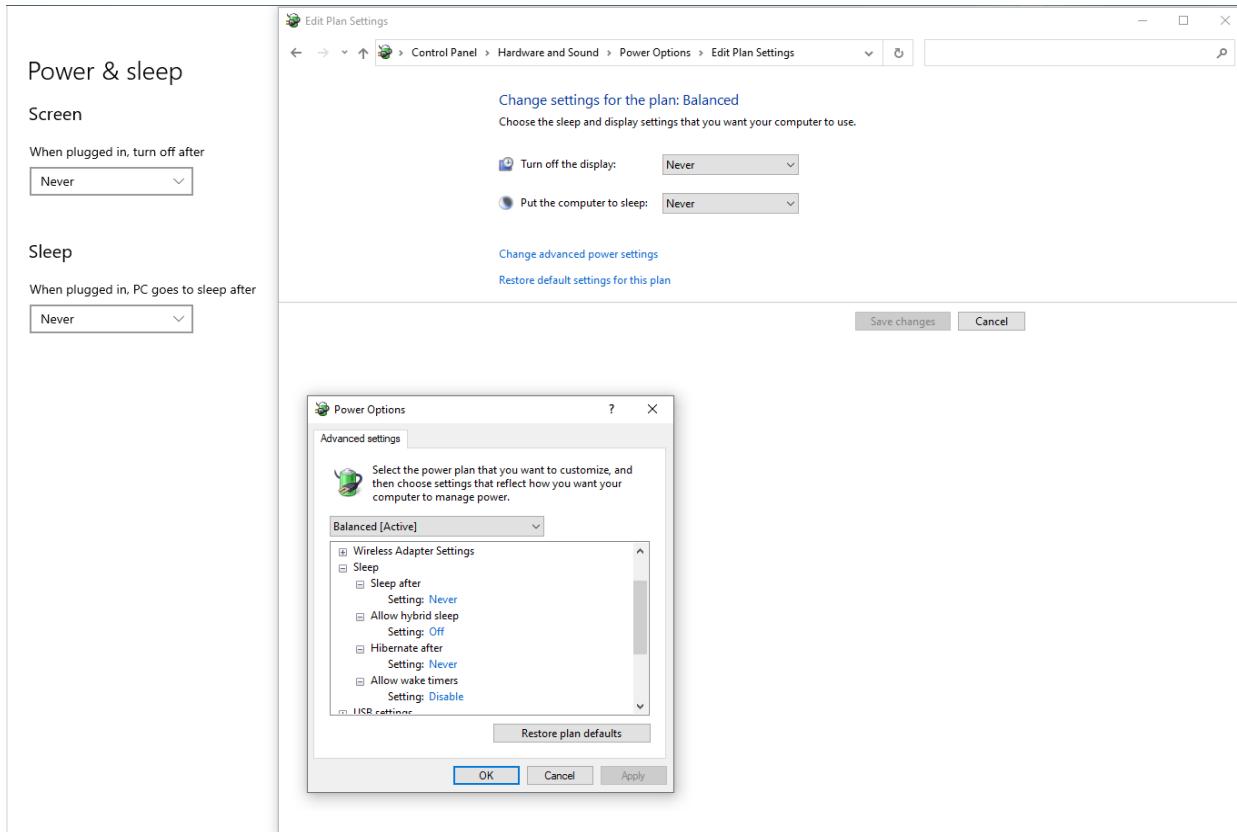


The following products have these options enabled in the BIOS:

- BD Accuri™ C6 Plus Flow Cytometer
- BD FACSLyric™ Flow Cytometer
- BD FACS™ Sample Preparation Assistant (SPA)
- BD FACSDiscover™ A8 Cell Analyzer
- BD FACSDiscover™ S8 Cell Sorter



The Windows® 10 operating system also has power management and standby mode settings associated with the display and local hard disk. By default, the HP® Z2 SFF G9 is set to never turn off the display and never turning off the hard disk or putting the workstation to sleep. The following image shows the Windows® 10 power management settings.



Multi-Factor Authentication for Local Administrator Accounts

Introduction

This topic describes configuration of a Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) hardware token to add additional security for a local administrator account. The instructions presented here uses the YubiKey Series 5 token from Yubico (<https://www.yubico.com/>). The following BD Biosciences products have been tested with the YubiKey Series 5 applied to the BDAdmin account during qualification testing of the operating system:

- BD FACSaria™ III Cell Sorter/ BD FACSaria™ Fusion Flow Cytometer
- BD FACSLyric™ Flow Cytometer
- BD FACSCanto™ Flow Cytometer
- BD Accuri™ C6 Plus Flow Cytometer
- BD FACSDiscover™ S8 Cell Sorter
- BD FACS™ Workflow Manager Software
- BD LSRFortessa™ Cell Analyzer
- BD FACSCelesta™ Flow Cytometer

- BD FACS™ Sample Preparation Assistant (SPA)
- BD FACS Melody™ Cell Sorter
- BD FACSDiscover™ A8 Cell Analyzer

Even though a YubiKey device is not provided with the workstation, these instructions are provided to guide the user on properly configuring the device for Windows®. The YubiKey device supports multiple types of authentication protocols including those used by web services. The instructions here are specific to using the Yubico Windows® Login overlay with a local user account.

Adding the YubiKey token to the Windows® login for the BDAdmin account requires two stages: first the Yubico Windows® Login overlay must be installed so that Windows® can recognize the MFA token, second the YubiKey device must be configured and paired with the BDAdmin user account.

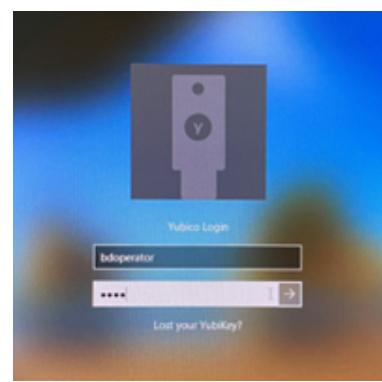
Procedure

Part 1 - Installing the YubiKey Login for Windows® Application

On a PC with internet access, download the Yubico Login for Windows® 64-bit application from the Yubico download site at <https://www.yubico.com/products/computer-login-tools/>.

Log in to the instrument workstation where YubiKey is going to be added using the BDAdmin account and copy the downloaded 64-bit .msi file to the desktop. Double-click on the file to launch the installer and follow the prompts using the default options to complete the installation.

Once the Yubico Login for Windows® application is installed, the Windows® login screen will appear different from the default screen. The pictures below show an example of Windows® login screen before and after installation of the Yubico application.



Windows® login screen before installing Yubico application Windows® login screen after installing Yubico application

The Yubico Login screen adds the following:

- A simple graphic of the YubiKey token above the User ID box with the Yubico Login title.
- The option to unmask the password (blue 'eye' icon in Before screen) is no longer available.
- A link to follow which allows access using the Recovery Code.

Note: The Yubico Login graphic and link for the Recovery Code will appear in the Login screen once the YubiKey Login for Windows® application is installed, regardless of whether a YubiKey is configured for any local user account.

Using the Recovery Code

Clicking the 'Lost your YubiKey?' link will display the Recovery code login screen -

Entering the User ID and password with the Recovery Code generated during the YubiKey token configuration will unlock the account. See step 6 in Part 2 below for an example of the Recovery Code shown during the configuration. To return to the Yubico Login screen, select the link 'Use YubiKey instead?'.

Part 2 - Configuring the YubiKey device for the User Account

After the Yubico Login for Windows® application is installed, the YubiKey device can be configured for the BDAdmin account.

1. Launch the Windows® Login Configuration application by performing the following steps:

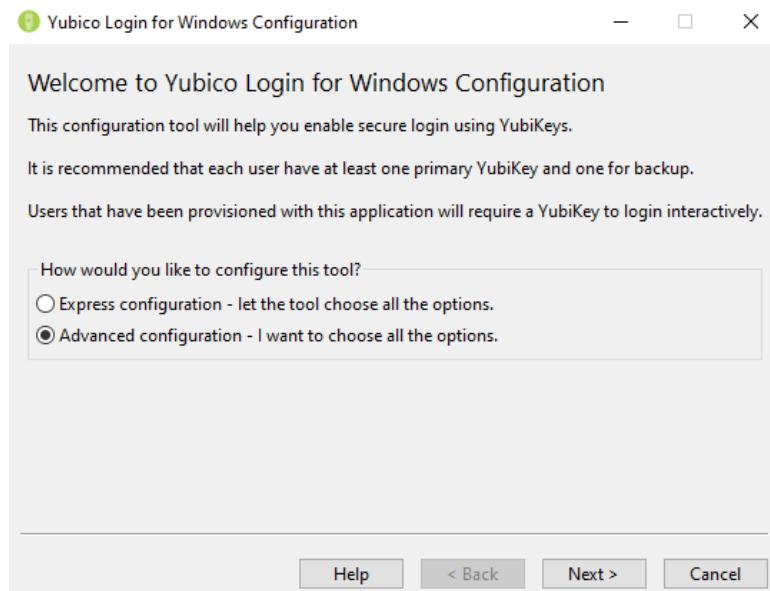
- a. In the Windows® Menu, go to the Yubico submenu and click **Login Configuration**.

The application may also appear under Recently added at the top of the Menu.

- b. If the User Account Control dialog asks if you want to allow the app to make changes, click **Yes**.

The Welcome screen displays.

- c. On the Welcome screen, click to select "Advanced configuration - I want to choose all the options.", then click **Next**.

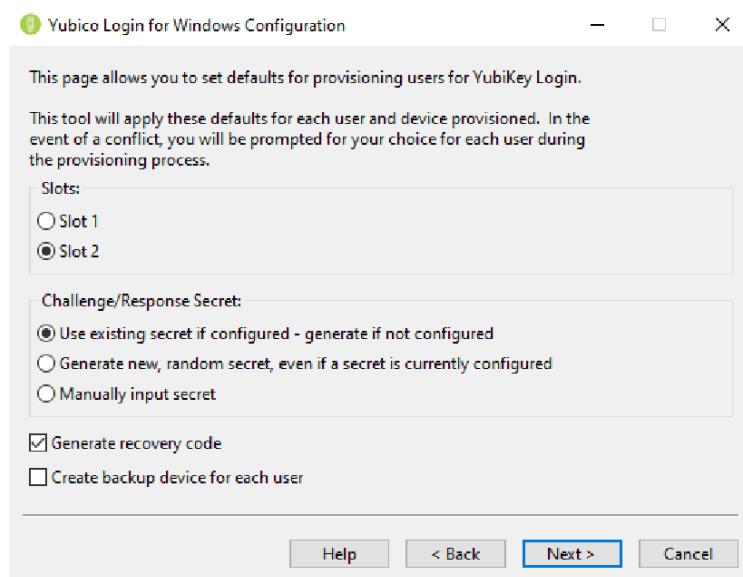


2. In the 2nd page of the Yubico Login for Windows® Configuration:
 - a. In the Slots section, select Slot 2.
 - b. In the Challenge/Response Secret section, select “Use existing secret if configured – generate if not configured.”
 - c. For the bottom options, select the check box for “Generate recovery code”.

Leave the rest of the boxes blank.

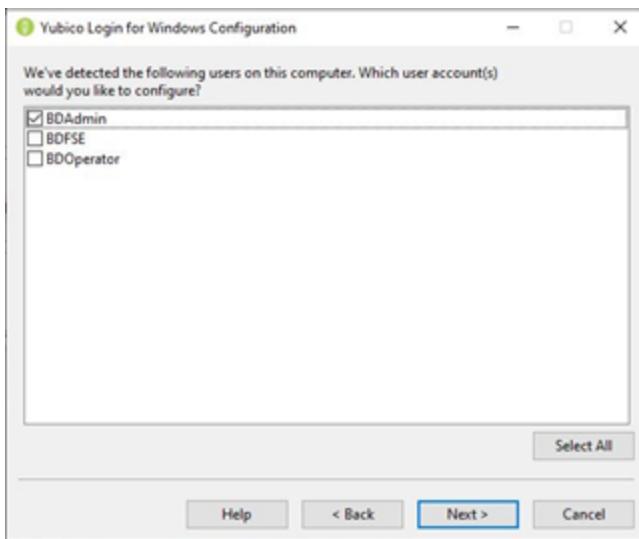
If a 2nd YubiKey is being programmed for backup, select the check box for “Create backup device for each user”.

- d. Click **Next**.



3. In the next page of the wizard, the local users are detected.

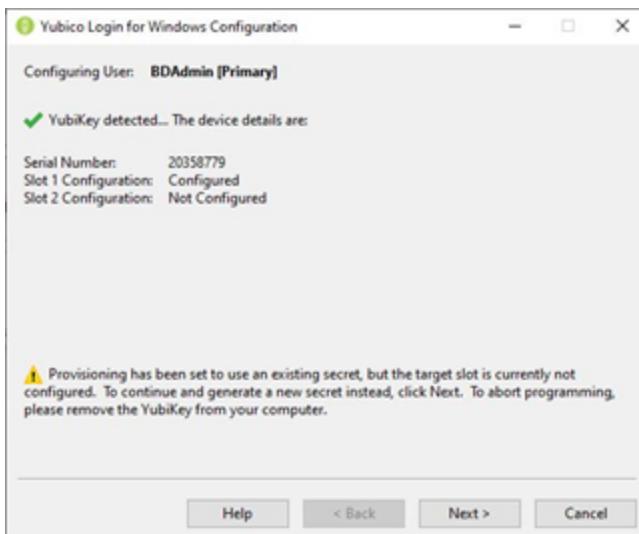
Select the user(s) for the configuration, for example, select the check box for BDAdmin and then, click **Next**.



4. Insert your YubiKey or the wizard will prompt you to insert the YubiKey.

After inserting the YubiKey, in the next page of the wizard, the current info is displayed and it is ready for programming.

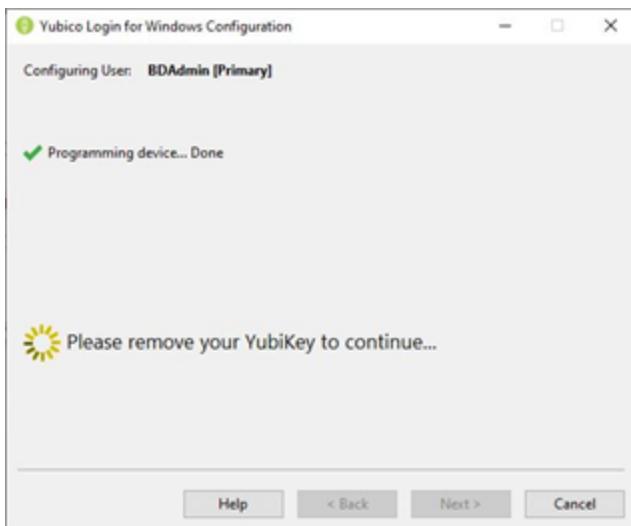
To proceed, click **Next**.



5. In the next page of the wizard, a progress ring displays showing the status of programming.

When the programming is completed, the status displays as "Programming device... Done".

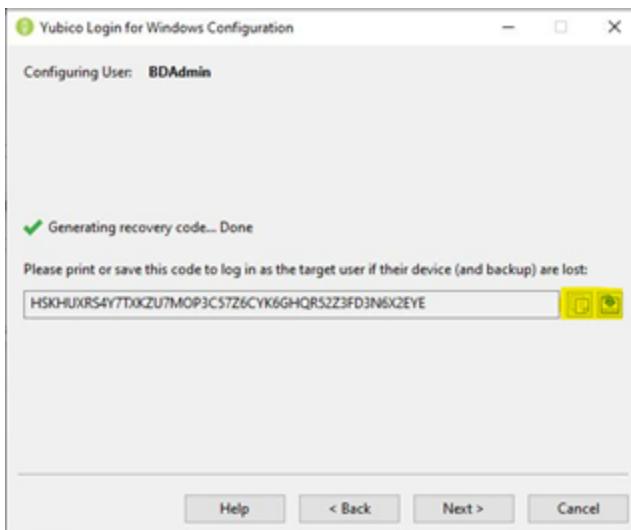
Remove the YubiKey and click **Next**.



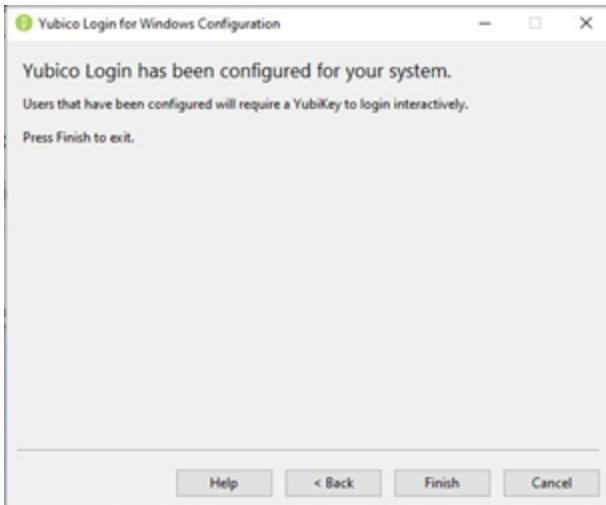
6. In the next page of the wizard, the recovery code is generated.

You can copy and paste or use the options, buttons next to the code, to save the code.

When you are done, click **Next**.



7. The programming is finished.



Additional references

<https://support.yubico.com/hc/en-us/articles/360013708460-Yubico-Login-for-Windows-Configuration-Guide>

Security during workstation startup

Introduction

This topic covers several low-level security controls that protect the workstation during startup. Areas include the BIOS configuration menu and enabling of the Secure Boot feature in the Windows OS settings. These controls mitigate security risks in the early stages of the workstation startup process prior to transition to the Windows OS and display of the user login screen.

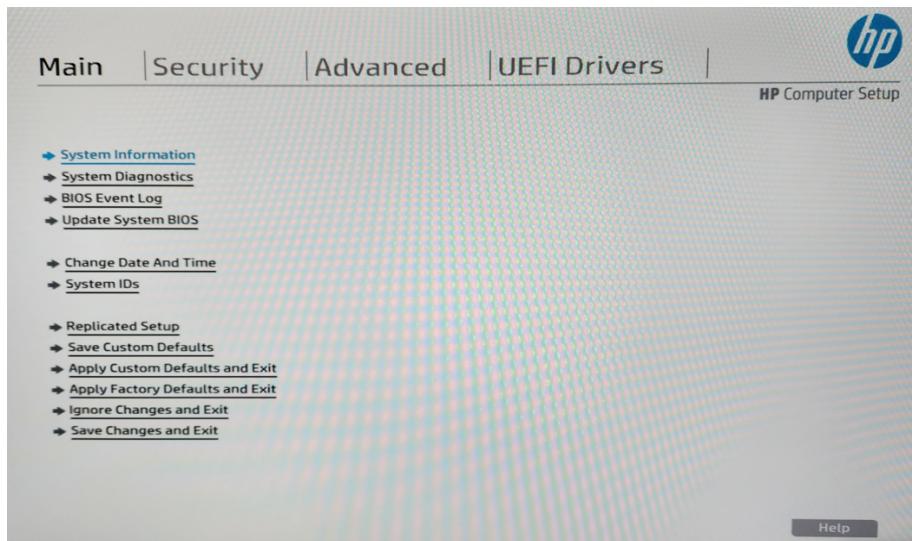
BIOS configuration menu password

The workstation BIOS Configuration menu contains important settings for managing hardware devices such as disk drives and USB ports. Access to the menu should be restricted to IT and BD field service personnel for troubleshooting and repair. A password can be configured to limit access to the menu. The customer will need to manage the BIOS configuration password in the event that BD field service needs access to the menu.

Procedure

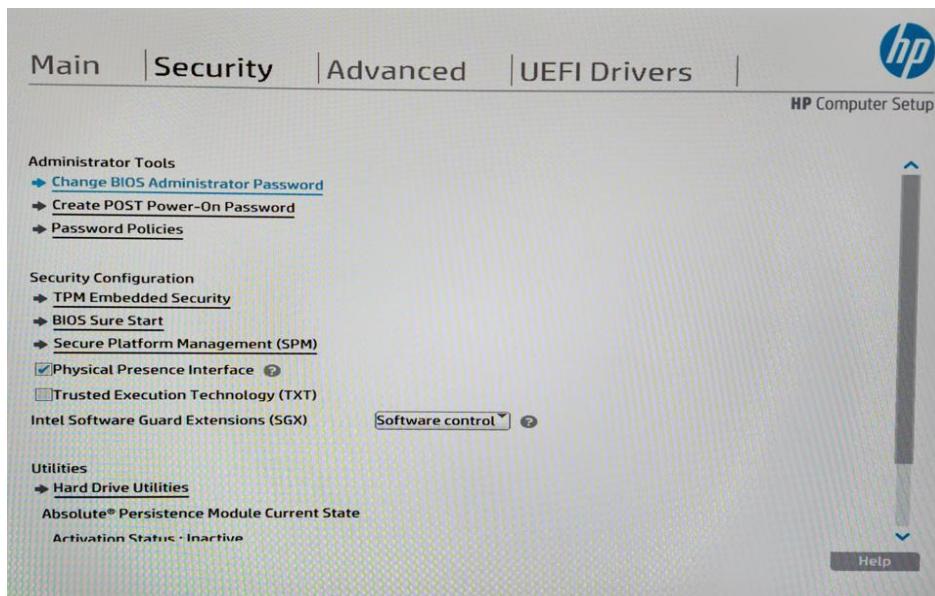
1. Turn off the workstation if it is on and wait at least 10 seconds, then press the Power button to start.
2. Repeatedly press the **F10** button on the keyboard while the workstation is powering up until "F10 menu" appears on screen.

The BIOS Configuration menu displays as shown in the following image.



Note: A wired mouse may be used to select BIOS menu options. A wireless mouse may not function correctly while using the BIOS menu.

3. Use the right arrow key to move to the Security menu as shown in the following image.



Note: A wired mouse may be used to select BIOS menu options. A wireless mouse may not function correctly while using the BIOS menu.

4. Use the down arrow to select **Create BIOS Administrator Password** and press **Enter**. Then follow the prompts to enter a password and confirm it.
5. When the password is confirmed, return to the Main menu and select **Save Changes** and then click **Exit** to finish and restart the workstation.

Secure Boot in Windows OS configuration

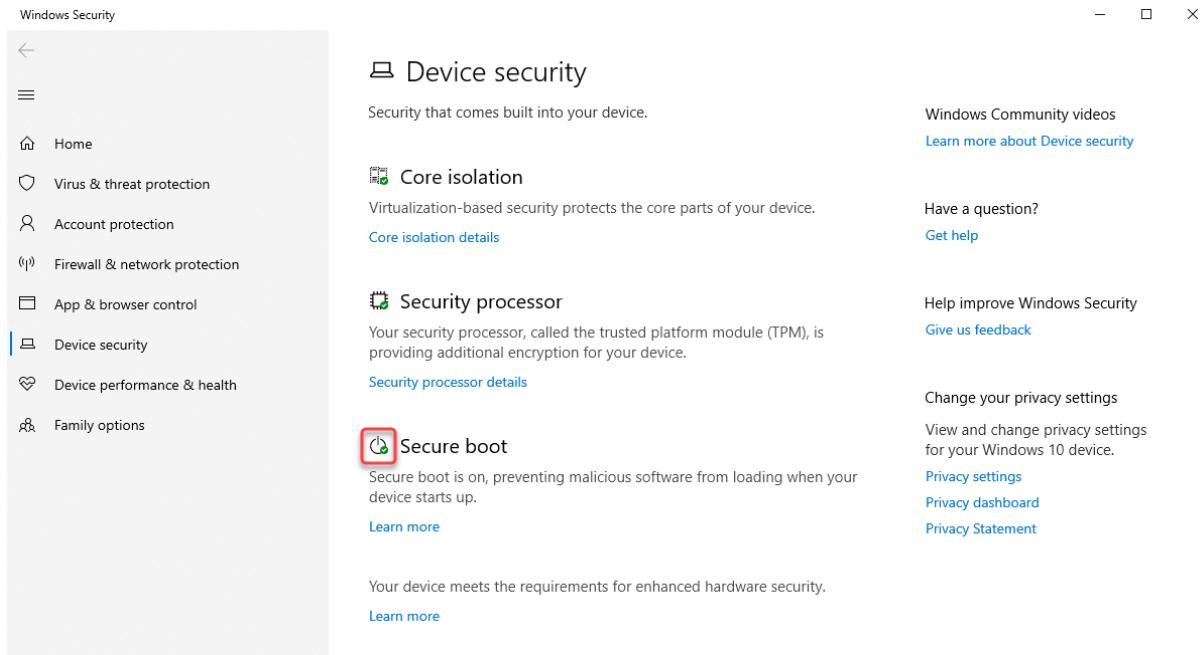
Secure Boot is an option provided in the workstation BIOS configuration that protects the boot process between the initialization of the hardware devices and the start of the Windows operating system. The option must be enabled in the BIOS configuration menu but the status will be displayed in the Windows OS Device Security section after the workstation has been restarted.

Check if Secure Boot is enabled:

1. From the Windows® menu, open the Settings page and click the **Update and Security** section.
2. On the left side of the page, select **Windows Security** from the list.
3. In the Windows Security page, click **Device Security**.

Another page opens to display the Device Security options.

4. In the Device Security options page, the Secure Boot feature displays with a green badge to indicate it is enabled.

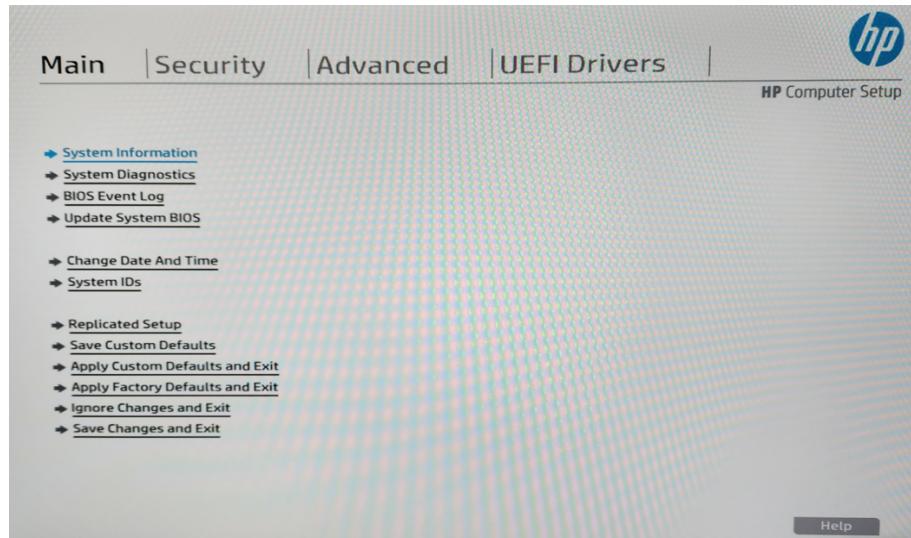


If Secure Boot is not enabled, it must be enabled in the Advanced menu section of the BIOS Configuration menu.

Enabling secure boot procedure

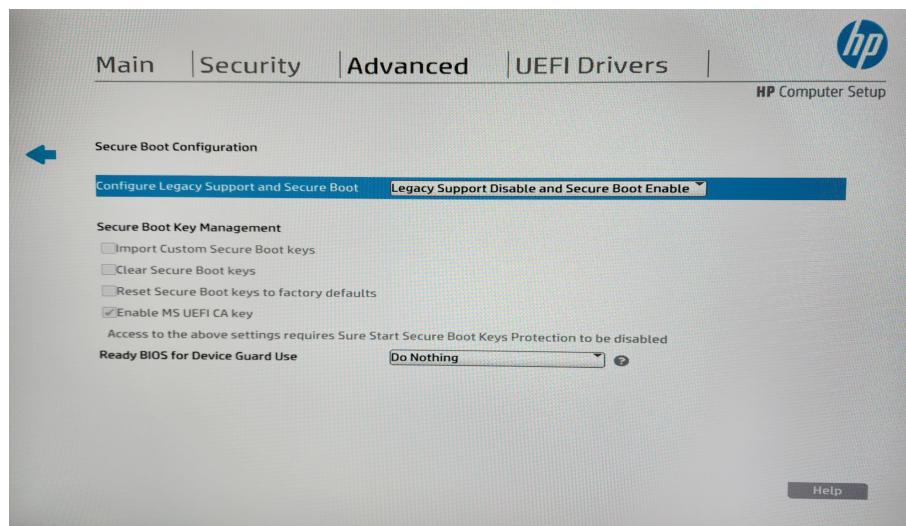
1. Turn off the workstation if it is on and wait at least 10 seconds, then press the Power button to start.
2. Repeatedly press the **F10** button on the keyboard while the workstation is powering up until "F10 menu" appears on screen.

The BIOS Configuration Main menu displays as shown in the following image (unless a password has been added):



Note: A wired mouse may be used to select BIOS menu options. A wireless mouse may not function correctly while using the BIOS menu.

3. Use the right arrow key to move to the Advanced menu and then use the down arrow key to select the **Secure Boot Configuration** option:



Note: A wired mouse may be used to select BIOS menu options. A wireless mouse may not function correctly while using the BIOS menu.

4. From the drop-down list, select the option - **Legacy Support Disabled and Secure Boot Enable**.
5. Return to the Main menu and select **Save Changes** and click **Exit** to finish and restart the workstation.
6. Allow the workstation to restart and wait until the Windows OS login screen appears.
7. Log in to Windows and open the Settings page. Follow the previous steps to open the Device Security page and confirm the Secure Boot option is Enabled.

Core Isolation in Windows OS configuration

The Core Isolation feature is an additional memory protection capability available in Windows 10 IoT Enterprise security under the Device security section. This feature protects low-level processes in the operating system from memory injection attacks and probing of the contents of dynamic memory which may contain security tokens and encryption keys.

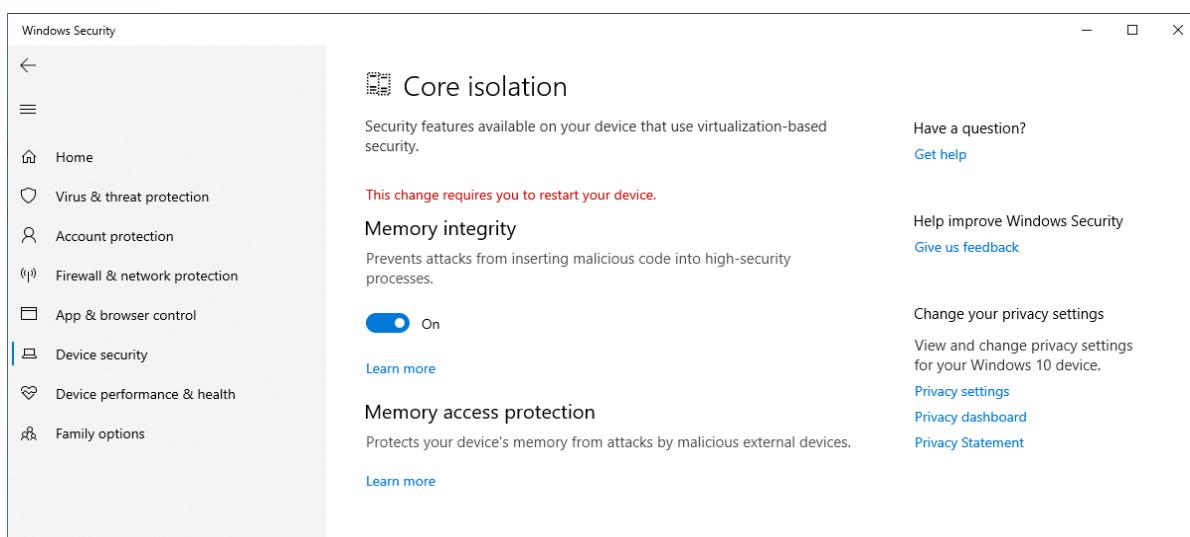
Procedure

Note: Before starting this procedure, you must be logged into the Windows OS as an Administrator.

1. From the Windows[®] menu, open the Settings page and click the **Update and Security** section.
2. On the left side of the page, select **Windows Security** from the list.
3. In the Windows Security page, click **Device Security**.

Another page opens to display the Device Security options.

4. Under Core Isolation, click the link for Core isolation details to display the page as shown in the following image:



5. Click the slider to enable the Memory integrity option.

The page displays a message that a restart of the workstation is required to enable the feature.

6. Restart the workstation and return to the Device Security page to confirm. The Core Isolation option displays a green badge with a check.



Core isolation

Virtualization-based security protects the core parts of your device.

[Core isolation details](#)

Security risk summary

The following list contains known security risks related to the BD workstation and operating system. For software and product-specific risks, refer to the product security whitepaper for that product.

Risk	Mitigation
End users with administrative access can install or remove software or execute programs on the workstation, which may introduce or expose vulnerabilities in the system.	Administrative access should be strictly controlled by the customer in collaboration with their local IT policy.
The Windows® operating system for the BD workstation does not restrict the devices that can interact with USB ports. A threat actor with physical access may obtain system information and possibly exfiltrate data.	Ensure physical access controls are in place and only authorized end-users have access to BD software and the BD workstation.
The BD workstation does not have a password set to prevent access to the BIOS configuration menu. A threat actor could disable the workstation boot process and prevent access to the menu.	Customers should add a password to the BIOS configuration menu to restrict access. Instructions to add a password to the BIOS menu are provided in the BD Information Security Guidelines for the workstation. Addition of a case lock to the workstation is also recommended to prevent access to the workstation internals.
The Windows® operating system for the BD workstation does not have disk-based encryption enabled by default.	Enable BitLocker according to instructions provided in the BD Information Security Guidelines for the workstation.
The Windows® operating system for the BD workstation is not configured to prevent access to Microsoft® accounts if the workstation is connected to a network with internet access. A user might be able to change their authentication to allow access with external credentials.	Prevent use of Microsoft® accounts by adding restrictions to the user group policy.
Secure Boot is not enabled in the workstation BIOS menu and in the Windows® operating system by default.	Instructions to end users on enabling BIOS configuration menu password and Secure Boot are provided in the Information Security Guidelines for the Z2 SFF G9 workstation (this document).

3

Operating system hardening

This chapter covers the following topic:

- [Operating system hardening and other guidelines \(page 62\)](#)

Operating system hardening and other guidelines

Introduction

This topic lists the operating system hardening measures and related security configurations applied to BD products using Microsoft® Windows® 10 IoT Enterprise LTSC 2021. These settings are recommended by the Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA) as part of their Security Technical Implementation Guidelines (STIG). This specific set of STIGs has been compiled by the BD Information Security Engineering team for non-server Windows® OS provided with BD products.

For more information regarding security recommendations for operating systems, see the Security Technical Implementation Guides (STIGs) — DoD Cyber Exchange at the following website at public.cyber.mil/stigs/.

Summary of STIGs applied to the OS configuration

The following content lists the STIGs by number and description.

STIG	Description
V-63797	System must be configured to prevent storage of the LAN manager HASH of passwords.
V-63651	Solicited Remote Assistance must not be allowed.
V-63325	The Windows® Installer Always install with elevated privileges must be disabled.
V-63667	Autoplay must be turned off for non-volume devices.
V-63673	Autoplay must be disabled for all drives.
V-63671	The default autorun behavior must be configured to prevent autorun commands.
V-63759	Anonymous access to Named Pipes and Shares must be restricted.
V-63745	Anonymous enumeration of SAM accounts must not be allowed.
V-68845	Data Execution Prevention (DEP) must be configured to at least OptOut.
V-68849	(SEHOP) Structured Exception Handling Overwrite Protection (SEHOP) must be turned on.
V-63801	The LanMan authentication level must be set to send NTLMv2 response only, and to refuse LM and NTLM.
V-63347	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) service must not use Basic authentication.
V-63349	Systems must be maintained at a supported servicing level.
V-63749	Anonymous enumeration of shares must be restricted.
V-63335	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) client must not use Basic authentication.
V-63413	The period of time before the bad logon counter is reset must be configured to 15 minutes. The account lockout feature, when enabled, prevents brute-force password attacks on the system.
V-63411	The enhanced mitigation experience toolkit (EMET) system wide structure exception handler overwrite protection SEHOP must be configured to application opt out.

STIG	Description
V-63415	The password history must be configured to 24 passwords remembered.
V-63419	The maximum password age must be configured to 60 days or less.
V-63795	Kerberos encryption types must be configured to prevent the use of DES and RC4 encryption suites.
V-63711	Unencrypted passwords must not be sent to third party SMB Servers.
V-63713	The SmartScreen filter for Microsoft Edge must be enabled.
V-63719	The Windows® SMB server must be configured to always perform SMB packet signing.
V-63723	(SMBPacketSigning_LanManServer) The Windows® SMB server must be configured to always perform SMB packet signing.
V-63657	Unauthenticated RPC clients must be restricted from connecting to the RPC server.
V-70639	(SMBv1Disabled) The Server Message Block (SMB) v1 protocol must be disabled on the system.
V-63519	The Application event log size must be configured to 32768 KB or greater.
V-71769	Remote calls to the Security Account Manager (SAM) must be restricted to Administrators.
V-71765	Internet connection sharing must be disabled.
V-71761	The system must be configured to audit Policy Change - Authorization Policy Change successes.
V-63527	The System event log size must be configured to 32768 KB or greater.
V-68817	Command line data must be included in process creation events.
V-63329	Users must be notified if a web-based program attempts to install software.
V-63487	The system must be configured to audit Privilege Use - Sensitive Privilege Use successes.
V-63481	The system must be configured to audit Policy Change - Authentication Policy Change successes.
V-63665	The system must be configured to require a strong session key.
V-63385	The Telnet Client must not be installed on the system.
V-63513	The system must be configured to audit System - Security System Extension successes.
V-63389	The TFTP Client must not be installed on the system.
V-63669	The machine inactivity limit must be set to 60 minutes, locking the system with the screensaver.
V-63467	The system must be configured to audit Logon/Logoff - Logon successes.
V-63707	The Windows® SMB client must be enabled to perform SMB packet signing when possible.
V-63705	InPrivate browsing in Microsoft Edge must be disabled.
V-63703	The Windows® SMB client must be configured to perform SMB packet signing when possible.
V-63469	The system must be configured to audit Logon/Logoff - Special Logon successes.
V-63701	SmartScreenFilter users must not be allowed to ignore SmartScreen filter warnings for unverified files in Microsoft Edge.
V-63423	Passwords must, at a minimum, be 8 characters.

STIG	Description
V-63499	The system must be configured to audit System - Other System Events successes.
V-63559	The system must be configured to prevent IP source routing. Configuring the system to disable IP source routing protects against spoofing.
V-63491	The system must be configured to audit System - IPSec Driver failures.
V-63677	Enhanced anti-spoofing when available must be enabled for facial recognition.
V-63375	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) service must not store RunAs credentials. Storage of administrative credentials could allow unauthorized access.
V-63679	Administrator accounts must not be enumerated during elevation. Enumeration of administrator accounts when elevating can provide part of the logon information to an unauthorized user.
V-63845	The accounts with the "Access this computer from the network" user right must only be assigned to the Administrators group.
V-63453	The system must be configured to audit Detailed Tracking - Process Creation successes.
V-63549	The display of slide shows on the lock screen must be disabled. Slide shows that are displayed on the lock screen could display sensitive information to unauthorized personnel.
V-63369	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) service must not allow unencrypted traffic.
V-63441	The system must be configured to audit Account Management - Other Account Management Events successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63445	The system must be configured to audit Account Management - Security Group Management successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63449	The system must be configured to audit Account Management - User Account Management successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63763	Services using Local System that use Negotiate when reverting to NTLM authentication must use the computer identity vs. authenticating anonymously. Services using Local System that use Negotiate when reverting to NTLM authentication may gain unauthorized access if allowed to authenticate anonymously vs. using the computer identity.
V-63765	NTLM must be prevented from falling back to a Null session. NTLM sessions that are allowed to fall back to Null (unauthenticated) sessions may gain unauthorized access.
V-63609	Group Policy objects must be reprocessed even if they have not changed. Enabling this setting and then selecting the Process even if the Group Policy objects have not changed option ensures that the policies will be reprocessed even if none have been changed.
V-63767	PKU2U authentication using online identities must be prevented. PKU2U is a peer-to-peer authentication protocol. This setting prevents online identities from authenticating to domain-joined systems.
V-63607	Early Launch Antimalware, Boot-Start Driver Initialization Policy must prevent boot drivers identified as bad. Compromised boot drivers can introduce malware prior to protection mechanisms that load after initialization.
V-63725	The use of OneDrive for storage must be disabled. OneDrive provides access to external services for data storage that must not be used. Enabling this setting will prevent such access from the OneDrive app, as

STIG	Description
	well as from File Explorer.
V-63633	Local users on domain-joined computers must not be enumerated. The username is one part of logon credentials that could be used to gain access to a system. Preventing the enumeration of users limits this information to authorized personnel.
V-63577	Hardened UNC Paths must be defined to require mutual authentication and integrity for at least the *\SYSVOL and *\NETLOGON shares. Additional security requirements are applied to Universal Naming Convention (UNC) paths specified in Hardened UNC paths before allowing access them.
V-63721	The minimum pin length for Windows® Hello for Business must be six characters or greater. Windows® Hello for Business allows the use of PINs as well as biometrics for authentication without sending a password to a network or website where it could be compromised.
V-63755	The system must be configured to prevent anonymous users from having the same rights as the Everyone group. Access by anonymous users must be restricted. If this setting is enabled, then anonymous users have the same rights and permissions as the built-in Everyone group.
V-63751	Indexing of encrypted files must be turned off. Indexing of encrypted files may expose sensitive data. This setting prevents encrypted files from being indexed.
V-63517	The system must be configured to audit System - System Integrity successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63695	File Explorer shell protocol must run in protected mode. The shell protocol will limit the set of folders applications can open when run in protected mode.
V-63511	The system must be configured to audit System - Security System Extension failures. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63597	Local administrator accounts must have their privileged token filtered to prevent elevated privileges from being used over the network on domain systems. A compromised local administrator account can provide means for an attacker to move laterally between domain systems.
V-63615	Downloading print driver packages over HTTP must be prevented. Some features may communicate with the vendor, sending system information or downloading data or components for the feature.
V-63685	Windows® smart screen will help system from program download from the internet that may be malicious.
V-63617	Local accounts with blank passwords must be restricted to prevent access from the network. An account without a password can allow unauthorized access to a system as only the username would be required.
V-63425	The Enhanced Mitigation Experience Toolkit (EMET) Default Actions and Mitigations Settings must enable Anti Detours. Attackers are constantly looking for vulnerabilities in systems and applications.
V-63591	Wi-Fi Sense must be disabled. Wi-Fi Sense automatically connects the system to known hotspots and networks that contacts have shared. It also allows the sharing of the systems known networks to contacts.
V-63459	The system must be configured to audit Logon/Logoff - Logoff successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63829	User Account Control must run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode, enabling UAC. User Account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative

STIG	Description
	accounts, unless authorized. This setting enables UAC.
V-63819	User Account Control must run all administrators in Admin Approval Mode, enabling UAC. User Account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative accounts, unless authorized. This setting enables UAC.
V-63321	Users must be prevented from changing installation options. Installation options for applications are typically controlled by administrators. This setting prevents users from changing installation options that may bypass security features.
V-63827	User Account Control must only elevate UIAccess applications that are installed in secure locations. User Account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative accounts, unless authorized.
V-63825	User Account Control must be configured to detect application installations and prompt for elevation. User Account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative accounts, unless authorized.
V-63821	User Account Control must automatically deny elevation requests for standard users. User account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative accounts, unless authorized.
V-63569	Insecure logons to an SMB server must be disabled. Insecure guest logons allow unauthenticated access to shared folders. Shared resources on a system must require authentication to establish proper access.
V-71759	The system must be configured to audit Logon/Logoff - Account Lockout failures. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63523	The Security event log size must be configured to 196608 KB or greater. Inadequate log size will cause the log to fill up quickly. This may prevent audit events from being recorded properly and require frequent attention by administrative personnel.
V-63743	Attachments must be prevented from being downloaded from RSS feeds. Attachments from RSS feeds may not be secure. This setting will prevent attachments from being downloaded from RSS feeds.
V-63741	Remote Desktop Services must be configured with the client connection encryption set to the required level. Remote connections must be encrypted to prevent interception of data or sensitive information. Selecting High Level will ensure encryption of Remote Desktop Services sessions in both directions.
V-63747	Basic authentication for RSS feeds over HTTP must not be used. Basic authentication uses plain text passwords that could be used to compromise a system.
V-63507	The system must be configured to audit System - Security State Change successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63621	Web publishing and online ordering wizards must be prevented from downloading a list of providers. Some features may communicate with the vendor, sending system information or downloading data or components for the feature.
V-63585	Connections to non-domain networks when connected to a domain authenticated network must be blocked. Multiple network connections can provide additional attack vectors to a system and should be limited. When connected to a domain, communication must go through the domain connection.
V-63627	Systems must at least attempt device authentication using certificates. Using certificates to authenticate devices to the domain provides increased security over passwords.

STIG	Description
V-63629	The network selection user interface (UI) must not be displayed on the logon screen. Enabling interaction with the network selection UI allows users to change connections to available networks without signing into Windows®.
V-63421	The minimum password age must be configured to at least 1 day. Permitting passwords to be changed in immediate succession within the same day allows users to cycle passwords through their history database.
V-63837	The screen Saver must be password protected.
V-63831	User Account Control must virtualize file and registry write failures to per-user locations. User Account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative accounts, unless authorized.
V-63737	The Remote Desktop Session Host must require secure RPC communications. Allowing unsecure RPC communication exposes the system to man in the middle attacks and data disclosure attacks.
V-63439	The system must be configured to audit Account Management - Other Account Management Events failures. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63733	Remote Desktop Services must always prompt a client for passwords upon connection. This setting controls the ability of users to supply passwords automatically as part of their remote desktop connection.
V-63731	Local drives must be prevented from sharing with Remote Desktop Session Hosts. Preventing users from sharing the local drives on their client computers to Remote Session Hosts that they access helps reduce possible exposure of sensitive data.
V-63639	Outgoing secure channel traffic must be encrypted or signed. Requests sent on the secure channel are authenticated, and sensitive information (such as passwords) is encrypted, but not all information is encrypted.
V-63637	Signing in using a PIN must be turned off. Strong sign-on must be used to protect a system. The PIN feature is limited to 4 numbers and caches the domain password in the system vault.
V-63635	Audit policy using subcategories must be enabled. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63803	The system must be configured to the required LDAP client signing level. This setting controls the signing requirements for LDAP clients. This setting must be set to Negotiate signing or Require signing, depending on the environment and type of LDAP server in use.
V-63805	The system must be configured to meet the minimum session security requirement for NTLM SSP based clients. Microsoft has implemented a variety of security support providers for use with RPC sessions. All of the options must be enabled to ensure the maximum security level.
V-63807	The system must be configured to meet the minimum session security requirement for NTLM SSP based servers. Microsoft has implemented a variety of security support providers for use with RPC sessions. All of the options must be enabled to ensure the maximum security level.
V-63435	The system must be configured to audit Account Logon - Credential Validation successes. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63341	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) client must not use Digest authentication. Digest

STIG	Description
	authentication is not as strong as other options and may be subject to man-in-the-middle attacks.
V-63409	The number of allowed bad logon attempts must be configured to 5 or less. The account lockout feature, when enabled, prevents brute-force password attacks on the system.
V-63817	User Account Control approval mode for the built-in Administrator must be enabled. User Account Control (UAC) is a security mechanism for limiting the elevation of privileges, including administrative accounts, unless authorized.
V-63813	The system must be configured to require case insensitivity for non-Windows® subsystems. This setting controls the behavior of non-Windows® subsystems when dealing with the case of arguments or commands.
V-63643	Outgoing secure channel traffic must be encrypted when possible. Requests sent on the secure channel are authenticated, and sensitive information (such as passwords) is encrypted, but not all information is encrypted.
V-63641	The system must be configured to block untrusted fonts from loading. Attackers may use fonts that include malicious code to compromise a system.
V-63647	Outgoing secure channel traffic must be signed when possible. Requests sent on the secure channel are authenticated, and sensitive information (such as passwords) is encrypted, but the channel is not integrity checked.
V-63729	Passwords must not be saved in the Remote Desktop Client. Saving passwords in the Remote Desktop Client could allow an unauthorized user to establish a remote desktop session to another system.
V-63645	Users must be prompted for a password on resume from sleep (on battery). Authentication must always be required when accessing a system. This setting ensures the user is prompted for a password on resume from sleep (on battery).
V-63431	The system must be configured to audit Account Logon - Credential Validation failures. Maintaining an audit trail of system activity logs can help identify configuration errors, troubleshoot service disruptions, and analyze compromises that have occurred, as well as detect attacks.
V-63623	Printing over HTTP must be prevented. Some features may communicate with the vendor, sending system information or downloading data or components for the feature.
V-63333	Automatically signing in the last interactive user after a system-initiated restart must be disabled. Windows® can be configured to automatically sign the user back in after a Windows® Update restart.
V-70637	Windows® PowerShell - The Windows® PowerShell 2.0 feature must be disabled on the system.
V-68819	The Application Compatibility Program Inventory must be prevented from collecting data and sending the information to Microsoft.
V-63659	The setting to allow Microsoft accounts to be optional for modern style apps must be enabled. Control of credentials and the system must be maintained within the enterprise.
V-63715	The amount of idle time required before suspending a session must be configured to 15 minutes or less. Open sessions can increase the avenues of attack on a system. This setting is used to control when a computer disconnects an inactive SMB session.
V-63653	The computer account password must not be prevented from being reset. Computer account passwords are changed automatically on a regular basis. Disabling automatic password changes can make the system more vulnerable to malicious access.
V-63419	The maximum age for machine account passwords must be configured to 60 days or less. Computer

STIG	Description
	account passwords are changed automatically on a regular basis. This setting controls the maximum password age that a machine account may have.
V-63663	The Application Compatibility Program Inventory must be prevented from collecting data and sending the information to Microsoft. Some features may communicate with the vendor, sending system information or downloading data or components for the feature.
V-71771	Microsoft consumer experiences must be turned off. Microsoft consumer experiences provides suggestions and notifications to users which may include the installation of Windows® Store apps.
V-63691	Turning off File Explorer heap termination on corruption must be disabled. Legacy plug-in applications may continue to function when a File Explorer session has become corrupt. Disabling this feature will prevent this.
V-63567	The system must be configured to ignore NetBIOS name release requests except from WINS servers. Configuring the system to ignore name release requests, except from WINS servers, prevents a denial of service (DoS) attack.
V-63815	The default permissions of global system objects must be increased. Windows® systems maintain a global list of shared system resources such as DOS device names, mutexes, and semaphores.
V-14259	Printing over HTTP must be prevented.
V-26547	The system must be configured to audit Policy Change - Audit Policy Change failures.
V-15722	Windows® Media Digital Rights Management (DRM) must be prevented from accessing the internet.
V-56511	The Windows® Error Reporting Service must be running and configured to start automatically.
V-3470	The system must be configured to prevent unsolicited remote assistance offers.
V-36708	The location feature must be turned off.
V-26578	The Teredo IPv6 transition technology must be disabled.
V-6836	Passwords must, at a minimum, be 8 characters.
V-1097	The number of allowed bad logon attempts must meet minimum requirements, threshold at 5.
V-6840	The maximum password age must meet requirements. [60 days].
V-1098	The period of time before the bad logon counter is reset must meet minimum requirements. [15 minutes for clients].
V-1099	The lockout duration must be configured to require an administrator to unlock an account.
V-3376	The system must be configured to prevent the storage of passwords and credentials.
V-36720	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) service must not store RunAs credentials.
V-3458	Remote Desktop Services must be configured to disconnect an idle session after the specified time period. [15 minutes].
V-3453	Remote Desktop Services must always prompt a client for passwords upon connection.
V-3457	Remote Desktop Services must be configured to set a time limit for disconnected sessions. [1 minute].
V-3454	Remote Desktop Services must be configured with the client connection encryption set to the required level.

STIG	Description
V-26538	The system must be configured to audit Account Management - User Account Management failures.
V-26539	The system must be configured to audit Detailed Tracking - Process Creation successes.
V-57479	The system must be configured to permit the default consent levels of Windows® Error Reporting to override any other consent policy setting.
V-36714	The Windows® Remote Management (WinRM) client must not use Digest authentication.
V-15666	Windows® Peer-to-Peer networking services must be turned off.
V-14254	Client computers must be required to authenticate for RPC communication.
V-4447	The Remote Desktop Session Host must require secure RPC communications.
V-3666	The system must be configured to meet the minimum session security requirement for NTLM SSP-based servers.
V-1107	The password uniqueness must meet minimum requirements. [8 previous passwords].
V-1105	The minimum password age must meet requirements. [1 day].
V-21952	NTLM must be prevented from falling back to a Null session.
V-26579	The Application event log must be configured to a minimum size requirement.
V-14235	User Account Control must, at minimum, prompt administrators for consent.
V-63329	Ensure that users are notified before web-based software attempts to install software.
V-63521	Error reports should be kept locally or sent to a corporate server not MS as these could potentially contain PHI.
V-63525	Error reports should be kept locally or sent to a corporate server not MS as these could potentially contain PHI.
V-63529	Error reports should be kept locally or sent to a corporate server over the correct port.
V-63497	Multiple error reports of the same error type are useful in diagnosing potential system configuration issues, as well as intrusion activity.
V-63505	Displaying error messages to users provides them the option of sending the reports. Error reports should be sent silently, unknown to the user.

Becton, Dickinson and Company

BD Biosciences

155 North McCarthy Boulevard

Milpitas, California 95035 USA

BD Biosciences

European Customer Support

Tel +32.53.720.600

help.biosciences@bd.com

bdbiosciences.com

ResearchApplications@bd.com